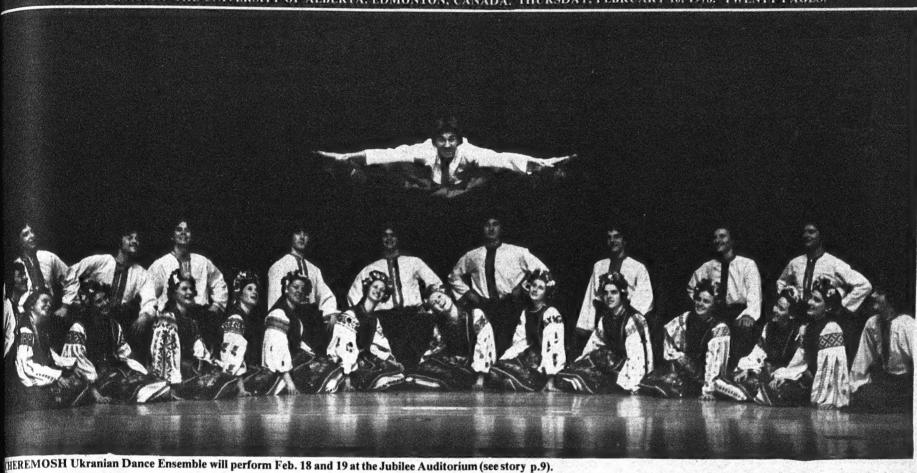
vaminations are midable even to the st prepared...

# e Gateway

...for the greatest fool may ask more than the wisest man can answer. -Colton

VOL. LXVIII, NO. 39. THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA, EDMONTON, CANADA. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1978. TWENTY PAGES



rta next scene for...

# The Grapes of Wrath

ere is no real shortage of ccording to Roy Com-Alberta division manager Canadian Manufacturer ation (CMA).

just have to be to do so-called ttom. There are jobs," he

ut this statement was hotly ted by Eugene Mitchell, ive director of the Alberta tion of Labour (AFL) and les to the western Cana-University Press (CUP) ence held in Edmonton weekend, especially the delegates.

Mitchell cited figures stating unment in Alberta is over 5 the women blasted on by stating they could not support themseives on the wages earned from the demeaning jobs.

Lorraine Graves Saskatoon said the demeaning jobs not only paid poorly but were extremely hard to find.

Mitchell said the Alberta ng work and start from unemployment situation will worsen as people from across Canada move in to seek work.

> Mitchell stated they won't find it here. He said construction jobs are declining and that Canada's heavy reliance on a resource-based economy will increase the problem

> Resource industries are extremely capital intensive and do not employ many people, he

Most of Canada's economic decisions are made out of the country he said, and called for a move toward nationalizing some



Speaking to a seminar on labour and the economy last weekend were (l.to r.) Les Young, PC MLA: Roy Compston, manager of the CMA; and Eugene Mitchell, exec. director of the AFL. photo Shirley Glew

### rnadette Devlin

activist and feminist te Devlin-McAlinskey to the U of A.

participation in the civil wement during the late on her broad public

the age of 21 she was Westminster, a feat ade her the youngest of British Parliament in and the youngest member in its entire

itly after her election in was arrested for parin a banned protest. th a group of activists the celebration of the Seige" - which markoccupation of Derry by of forces in 1688 — she arged with "riotous and served a six ison term.

After her election defeat in 1974. Devlin-McAlinskey joined the Irish Republican Socialist Party. Since, she has been active in building republican and socialist movements in Ireland.

At the same time she has actively involved in fighting for the rights of women — especially Irish women who have participated in the struggle for Irish independence.

Her tour is being sponsored by the Edmonton Women's Coalition, and it is hoped the tour will promote International Women's Day in Edmonton on March 11.

Devlin-McAlinskey will be here Feb. 21 in Tory Lecture Hall at 8 p.m. Her topic is "Women in Ireland." Admission is 50 cents and free child care will be provided.

industries in order to encourage ment has substantial control development in the manufacturing sector.

Jasper Place, argued, as did tion and royality policies. government in-Compston. terference in the economy should Mitchell's charge that the be kept at a minimal.

Young said that the govern- employees fairly.

over multi-nationals in the form of deciding who develops, where Les Young, PC MLA from they develop, and through taxa-

government was not treating its

Mitchell had argued that just when the government eliminated federal wage and price controls, it introduced wage controls on its employees Young also defended through the legislation of Bill 41.

turn to page 3

### President to lead York students?

TORONTO (CUP) - In culmination of a week of concern about cutbacks in the university more than 450 student met with York University president Ian MacDonald on Feb. 9 asking him to join them fighting provincial cutbacks in grants to the university.

The students argued that a proposed \$4 million cut in the York budget will mean larger classes and an obvious drop in the quality of education. Students said it was the president's job to lead the university community against the cutbacks and he wasn't "just to sit and enjoy all the privileges."

They also called upon Mac- will not hire part-time teachers Donald to close the university for one day and lead a mass classes to teach. demonstration at Queen's Park against the cutbacks.

Protesting that demonstration "don't add stature to the university" in the eyes of the public MacDonald agreed to mention the students' concerns to the university Board of Gover-

officials have not yet decided what cost cutting measures will will fail to renew contracts, and Federation.

leaving fewer professors more

Students at several Toronto campuses, including York University, Ryerson Polytechnical Institute and the University of Toronto are discussing plans for a mass demonstration against provincial cut-backs to university financing.

The week of concern at After the meeting, Mac- York was organized by the Donald said that the university Graduate Assistants Association. They were joined by the staff association, the faculty be used for balancing the budget association, Atkinson College in the coming year. Student and Students Association and the faculty fear that the university. Council of the York Student

### news

# CIA doesn't want to confess

by Adam Singer

"The U.S. and other imperialist powers are guilty of human rights violations in Latin America," says Hugo Blanco.

the Peruvian revolutionary also notes Canada is one of the leaders among the "imperialist powers.

Hugo Blanco spoke to about 150 people Tuesday night in TLB-1 on the subject of "Human Rights and Political Repression in Latin America." His address was given in Spanish and translated by a companion, who Blanco corrected from time to time.

According to Blanco, Canada is one of the largest private investors in Latin America. He says Canada is the single largest investor in Chile since the last coup, and Noranda Mines' recent investment of \$360 INCO, Royal Bank, Toronto Dominion Bank and Bank of Nova Scotia.

American countries are in the revolutionary groups that do not

ing national resources and paying low wages to workers.'

The human rights situation in Latin America is very bad, he says. Torture is common, and involves methods such as electric probe, rape of men and women, placing rats and spiders in women's vaginas, etc. Blanco says since the Villela government came to power in Argentina, 24,000 people have disappeared and 800 have died from torture. Techniques of torture are taught by CIA agents, he added. "The CIA confesses there are many things it doesn't want to con-

Blanco feels that Canadians should oppose the imperialist domination of Latin America through actions such as boycotts, noting the success of such boycotts in Sweden. He feels that mass international million there has inspired other pressure can effect changes, and countries to invest. Other Cana- points out that international dian corporations include pressure saved him from execution by the Peruvian government.

Blanco does not believe in Blanco says the Latin terrorist methods used by hands of the big multinational have mass support. "You can

corporations, who are "plunder- either have socialist revolution or caricature of revolution."

He has been nominated by the Front of Workers, Students and Popular Sectors to run as a candidate in the upcoming elections in Peru. Blanco hopes to return to Peru if the government will let him in.

Bianco was arrested in 1963 for leading a land reform movement among the Quechaspeaking peasants of Peru and charged with murder. An international campaign to save his life resulted in his release from prison in 1971. He now lives in Sweden, where he works with Amnesty International and other international organizations. The Blanco tour is sponsored by the Hugo Blanco Tour Committee and Pathfinder Press.



Hugo Blanco

"You can either have socialist revolution or caricature of revolution

### Industrial tour of

A course in Industrial Education (494) is being considered for Summer Session, 1978 consisting of a tour of selected European countries to observe practices and problems of private and government

educational agencies concerned with the preparation of skilled workers for industry.

The course runs from July

3rd to July 28, 1978, inclusive, with the first week spent in pretrip study. The European portion begins July 10th, in London,

and the cost would proximately \$600.00 (air) included). Countries sch England and the Nether

Interested persons quested to contact Meyers, 432-3668, as s possible as student enrol limited.



operated industrial and

# Edmonton



### Over three hundred years a we recruited two executives the names of Radisson and des Groseilliers. They had ambition, ideas a drive. We are looking for a lot more like them

We lead the rapidly expanding Canadian retail industry and need young people with solid executive potential. We are currently inviting applications from graduates interested in joining our manage ment team as Junior Executives.

As a Junior Executive with The Bay, you will b exposed to our extensive training programme. involves a classroom course covering a wide range of topics such as: Sales Management, Sales Promotion, Inventory Control, Merchandise Presentation, Assortment Planning, Financial Management, Leadership, and many other areas. is a sound introduction to the basic elements of merchandising. Coupled with the class room cours is an on-the-job development programme designed for the individual. Fogether, these prepare the Junior Executive for rapid advancement within of organization.

A future with The Bay? We believe it to be exciting How about discussing career opportunities with Those interested should submit resumes to the address below by February 28, 1978. Interviews W be held March 9 on campus.

Submit applications to:

Canada Manpower Centre Box 854 University of Alberta Edmonton, Alberta T6G 2J7

For career development ... it's hard not to think of the Bay.

# CITS slices discounter pie

Allen Young

A local organization opthe activities of Boyle tax discounters ates an alternative service, housands of Edmontonians signing away their income returns for a fraction of their

Community Income Tax ices (CITS), a non-profit oration, gives quick, lowloans to people who can't until spring for their tax ms and helps them complete

The average tax discounter people in need of quick cash gn over thir T4 slips for a fraction of the return. On a d a \$400, the discounter s between \$150 and \$350 in ition to a calculation fee.

At CITS volunteers help ats fill out income tax forms, applications for the loans. year they served 1700 people otherwise would have had proach the discounter.

But according to an Alberta sumer and Corporate Afsurvey, last year discounters returns in Alberta and took in many millions of dollars.

A city by-law that would limit the discounter's deduction to 15 per cent was defeated recently by one vote, said Mar Walker, a publicity officer for the Edmonton Volunteer Action

"It was very unfortunate, and there are laws that limit them in other cities and provinces," she said.

According to Ms. Walker, CITS can make a cash advance of up to 50 per cent of the total return with 24 hours, with a limited pay out of \$400. CITS charges an interest rate of one per cent per month. One day is needed by the community centre to certify the authenticity of the T4 slips, she said.

More than \$285,000 was paid out by CITS last year to people such as transient workers, the unemployed or those in need of money.

According to Allen Park, of Alberta Department of Consume and Corporate Affairs, returns."

processed more than 15,000 there are about 16 registered tax discounting companies in the province that operate a numbe of branches, all in the poorer sections of 97th street, and similar sections of Calgary.

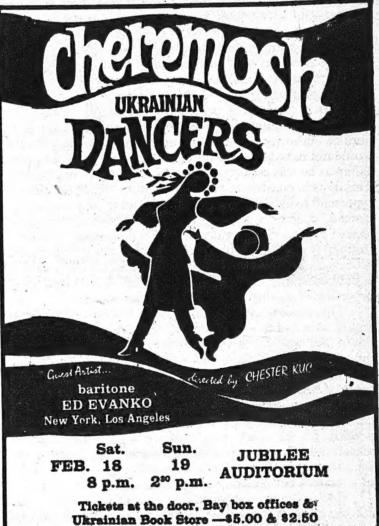
They are required by-law to tell their clients the total value of their return, and the total amount of their fee for advancing the cash. They must also indicate what the charges work out to expressed as an annual interest rate, Their deductions are restricted to 15 per cent in Vancouver but they get around the city by-law by operating from offices in the suburbs with branch "hook-up offices" withinthe city, he said.

Saskatchewan and Manitoba both have legislation limiting discounter profits.

He said CITS should start to affect the professional discounters in a short time.

'When CITS gets going it will provide a viable alternative giving people a choice of places where they can take their





### rapes of Wrath cont. from p.1

Young said that although Bill limits wage settlements to men 6-7 per cent, it is ible. He also said the Bill was ened to protect farmers and workers who will not be iving increases once the rols are lifted.

He said the bill was passed use the government felt it in the interests of the public claimed that only one-third the working force was esented by unions, many of hare not part of the Alberta eration of Labour.

The bill was introduced to inate incongruities in the old lation, he said. Before the was passed it was not clear h public employees could and which could not.

Mitchell was attacked by e of the CUP delegates for

not organizing the unemployed into a protest group which could be used to convince government to do something about un-

employment. Mitchell responded by saying the AFL is too busy representing their present membership to spend time organizing the un employed.

Young said nothing could solved through demonstrations in the streets.

"The problems we face in the economy are very complex. There are no easy solutions. What we need are new plans to ease the problems. Marching

through the streets presents no solution," he added.

### A WESTERN MBA?

Professor David A. Peach, MBA Program Chairman of the University of Western Ontario will be on campus to provide information about Western's MBA program

**MONDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1978** 

For further information,

contact the Canada Manpower Centre

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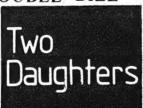
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Thurs. Feb 16 THE **HDVENTURES** OF GOOPY AND BAGHA

RAY DOUBLE BILL

15 min. intermission between features Family



Sunday Feb. 19

**United Artists** Restricted Adult.

lickets: regular: Advance \$1.50; at the door \$2.00 double features: Advance \$2.00; at the door \$2.50

Show Times: 7:00 & 9:00 p.m.

The Students' Union requires a



**GATEWAY EDITOR** 

The Editor-in-Chief shall:

- be responsible for supervising all aspects of the editing and producing of the Gateway,

- use his or her discretion as to what material is published in the Gateway,

- be responsible to the Students' Council for all material published in the Gateway, - submit the annual budget for the Gateway to the Administration Board in compliance with By-law

- ensure the smooth operation of the Students' Union newspaper.

Salary: \$350 per month

For further information, please contact Dale Somerville, Vice-President, Finance and Administration at 432-4236 or in Room 259F Students' Union Building.

Deadline for applications has been extended by the Publications Board to Tuesday, February 21, 1978, 4

# editorial

### Separation to avoid council intervention

The motion passed last week in Students' Council which effectively ended the threatened Goldberg defamation suit, is an insult to myself, personally, and to the Gateway. For \$250 Mr. Spark has the matter settled. But what is the matter? It is no less than the credibility of myself, the staff, and the paper As editor, I have been handed a considerable amount-of responsibility; first to keep students informed to the best of my ability; to present provocative ideas to the university community and encourage their discussion; and, among another things, to act as a watchdog, or unofficial ombudsman (as GFC refers to the Gateway) for the students. All these things apparently have a price, and the price has been determined. And it infuriates me to think that for \$250 the SU executive has emasculated these responsiblities, and it is doubly insulting when you consider the subject matter of the editorial in question. For it was in the role of ombudsman that the editorial was written.

The editorial was written, not out of any malicious contempt for Mr. Goldberg, but out of a very real concern that the proposal which he was bringing to council would have set a dangerous precedent. Essentially, what Mr. Goldberg was attempting was a restructuring of the present lines of authority between management and executive. He would not have asked for the change had the arrangements, as far as he was concerned been satisfactory to begin with. This in itself constitutes cause for concern. When the elected representatives no longer hold the reins of power, and instead, control is given to the administrators, the whole idea of democratically elected, fully representative Student Council is suddenly transformed and the whole democratic process becomes a farce, an empty gesture. The SU becomes a rubber stamp, and Student Council is reduced to a powerless, meaningless, dead institution.

This is not to say the results of Mr. Goldberg's proposal would have had this immediate effect. Rather, it would have paved the way for a series of others, each as seemingly innocuous as the last, which would ultimately lead to the downfall of student government. It was with this in mind

that the editorial was written.

And now, after supporting what we felt was a very real concern of the Students' Union, we are told: forget it now people, it's all over with now, let's sit down and be reasonable about this, pay the \$250 and let the matter drop. But this matter should not be dropped for it lies at the heart of a student newspaper.

Consider the implications of this motion. The autonomy of Gateway and its freedom to investigate and report matters of student interest are seriously damaged. Do you want a newspaper which is, effectively, the mouthpiece of the Executive? a newspaper which is subservient to the president, and which is free to print only that which he considers public information? Jay Spark has been remarkably tight-lipped, and stingy with his information. The file which is at the bottom of this mess was classified confidential for months. And when we approached Jay with our inquiries into university investments, he refused to cooperate, and more or less told us, such a matter was none of our business. So I ask, do you want the president to run the newspaper, or to instruct its editors to print what he wants printed?

I submit this executive, with the notable exception of David Rand, has decided that not only is the credibility of myself and the paper worth \$250, but this amount includes the price of one of the fundamental rights of our society:

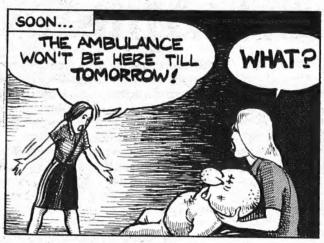
freedom of the press.

I would say that's not a bad deal for \$250 and that the executive should be congratulated on their shrewd business approach to matters involving students at large. No one raised much of a fuss over paying the legal fees of Brian Thompson during the summer lockout, fees which I understand are somewhere in the neighbourhood of \$4,000, but yet when Gateway costs reach the grand total of \$250 we're dropped on our heads.

Last week's action demonstrates a need to further separate the Gateway from the Students' Union, so that the student can be better served. Let's hope the new executive will agree, as they did at the election forum.

D. McIntosh

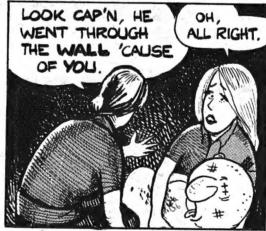
# BUB SLUG by Delainey & Rasmussen















## Good luck Howard the Dud

I find it rather incredible, that in and around an institution of higher learning, such as the University of Alberta, such a high level of ignorance can exist. I am of course referring to the letter entitled "Howard the Duck's bold polemic" (Gateway,

You must take us for fools! It is far outside the realms of reality to even imagine, that we would give in to a radical group of abominably abysmal, and loathsomely lowly, copulating illegitimates. Who in their right mind would pay the outrageous ransom of \$150 for the return of a \$20 sign.

Good luck! At present, through your actions of cutting off and stealing the name sign from the Kappa Sigma Fraternity and demanding 3 texas mickeys for the return of that sign, you have achieved several things. To date your achievements include: trespassing, theft causing willful damage, defacing private property and extortion. Continue your childish antics, and try for a few

But of course there is a point behind your actions. You are determined to prove something to the "fascist frats." Ignorance once again. Do you really know anything about fraternities?

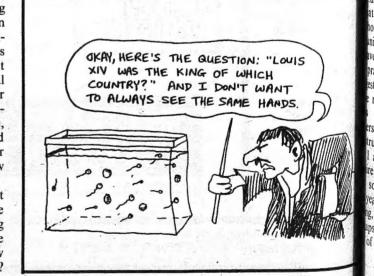
Generalizing about fraternities ourselves socially, athlet and stereo-typing fraternity and academically, leads members, is certainly not an act richer and more meaningfu of an intelligent human being. Are your actions based on fact or merely on hear say and rumours? How can you take such radical action against an institution you sure. If you still believe in know nothing about?

Or perhaps you do know proving something to some something of fraternities. or something to yourselves, Perhaps this is an act of jealousy. keep our sacred sign. The Fraternities aren't for thing you have proven to everybody. But for those of us your own ignorance. We have who are able to enjoy affiliation good idea who you are, and with a fraternal society, frater- catch up to you sooner or nities play a key developmental role. Working together with our friends and brothers, to develop

on campus.

I cannot say for sure your reasons are for taking sign, only you know that you are doing, or think you

> Bernie Will Kappa Sigma Frate



# O "official" policy is rebutted

Berengeur's letter publish-Gateway on 14th February nitive member of the Interanal Students' Organization, views expressed in this letter not those of the International ict of TOEFL.

The International Students' who has

lwould like to comment on English language, by having should have no trouble passing misuse which is something Intergained the necessary academic qualifications to be admitted to Although Felix is an the University of Alberta through the medium of English. The purpose of TOEFL is to test one's ability to understand instruction in English so as to onts' Organization but his benefit from one's courses, and nersonal opinion on the obviously anyone, irrespective of nationality, who has been educated in English prior to nisation is of the opinion coming to the University of TOEFL should not be Alberta has already fied to anyone, Canadian or demonstrated this ability.

Of course the argument enstrated proficiency in the could be put that such a person

TOEFL anyway so why all the national Students' Organisation, fuss? Certainly several Inter- Chinese Students' Association national students, who are not and others are endeavouring to native English speakers, have rectify. Certainly I find that some expressed the opinion, to me, of the polemics verge on the that TOEFL was simple, but that ridiculous or are exaggerated is not the point. The issue is especially the use of that much purely a moral one in that there is abused word "discrimination." It no reson why such students should also be pointed out that should have to prove their ability neither the International at a cost of \$25, in a meaningless Students' Organisation nor test, simple or otherwise. Chinese Students' Association Furthermore, the regulations are advocating the abolition of governing TOEFL are poorly this exam since it can be very defined at present and open to a useful to students, who have not variety of interpretations and been educated in English, as an

approximate guide to their ability to benefit from their courses.

Felix Berenguer is fully entitled to his opinion as expressed in his letter and since he is representative of the international students who have to take TOEFL, his opinions are perhaps worth noting insofar as they provide another perspective on the issue. They do not, however, represent official International Students' Organisation policy.

> D.W. Marshall President Int. Students' Organisation

# ingineers get the last word

We have noted that most of columns printed about ineers in the Gateway are gatory and without point. ept for a few puritans in this ersity, most people have involved in activities similar ose of Engineering Week in past, have enjoyed selves, and become defenand upset, as we have when are criticized.

With regards to Tuesday's mn written by Arts students, gyou would like to start the of improving Engineering Better yet, put together an week and show us how its

With respect to the clocks, ... you'll have to deal with Electrical boys on that, but resure if you ask nicely, they arrange to have a different put up next year if you can some. Why are you ied about the extra day to them down when they were l week?

As to our offensive ice tive aspect of our human ex- thousands of students who pack- know how to have a good time. statues, we have found many people who have praised the satirical impact and humorous overtones. Who is to say what is

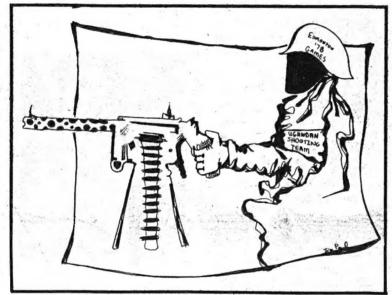
istence.

You have also failed to statues for their excellent recognize those events staged by the engineers which are enjoyed by the entire university, for offensive? This is a purely subjec- example the CAB rally. The

ed CAB Wednesday, Jan. 25, seemed to have no objection to the excellent entertainment.

If you can put on a better show yourselves, then go ahead. But don't criticize us because we,

Travis Padgham. Rick Coutts Eric Jensen Rick Cole Jim Connell



## .and again, 'nuff said?

lam surprised by the article our last issue concerning age' to a university 'sculp-

First, I was surprised to see glomeration of scrap metal ng in one corner of Quad referred to as Art, and ly having someone's name hed to it — the Cara ture, if you please! To tell he truth, the first time I set on that unlikely looking pile thought someone was ing on a new method for ding old garbage.

of A curator is concerned the cost and trouble of i' which is '... borne by the sity community.' How did that Goddamn steel us to start with? Or was it ited by somebody

ony Caro's mother? I'll bet niversity paid a healthy sum' We it erected. In the interests: racticality, it might bested to our curator that maintenance and upkeep are assumed in the rship of such easily accessiructures.

am sure, if she were to te, that the curator might some enterprising young year engineer who would be Is, for the humble price of, Ps, ½ of 1% of the original of the thing, to spend the

of all the campus community') and so leave an unobstructed view of what might be termed an infantile edifice. Don't forget -"Civil #1" signs are 'appreciated by some people,' too. In fact, I thought it lent a rather personal, enobling touch to the overall effect, and am deeply disturbed by your threats to deface this stirring message.

I was further surprised by is interesting to note that the curator's letter to the Civil Engineering Chairman. What in

necessary 35 minutes to 1 hour hell do you expect him to do required to scrub off the offen- about it? Spank somebody? ding 'infantile' signs (which were 'Good god! Instead of Campus placed there 'for the edification Curator you might consider the position of Campus Troublemaker.

Someone, I noticed, wrote 'Fuck you' on the thing last fall and I didn't observe any publicity over it. Is there less trouble and cost over the removal of a 'Fuck you'?

And, finally, as the U of A curator of art, I wonder-if you felt any concern over the vandalism to the ice statues built by those 'infantile engineers.'

Stanni R. Bernus Mining 4

THE GATEWAY is the newspaper of the students of the University of Alberta. It is published by the Students' Union twice weekly during the winter session, on Tuesdays and Thursday. Contents are the responsibility of the editor, opinions are those of the person expressing them. Letters to the editor on any subject are welcome, but must be signed. Please keep them short; letters should not exceed 200 words. Deadlines for submitting copy are 2 p.m. Mondays and Wednesdays. Main offices are located in Room 282, SUB for Gateway, Room 238 SUB for Media Productions. Phone 432-5168, 432-5178, 432-5750, Advertising 432-3423. Circulation 18,500.

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Editor - Don McIntosh News - Allen Young Features — Peter Birnie Brian Bergman
Arts — Wayne Kondro
Photo — Gary Van Overloop and Shirley Glew Science — Tony Higgins Sports — Steve Hoffart Graphics — Mina Wong
Advertising — Tom Wright
Circulation — Bob Alexander
CUP — Gerry Feehan

Managing Ed. - Mary Duczynski STAFF THIS ISSUE: Dan Young, Ken Luckhardt, Brenda Wall, Pam Barrett, Tom Barrett, special thanx to J. McEwan, the quiz master extraordinaire, J.C. LaDalia, Richard Desjardins, Terry Taciuk, Darcy Frunchak, Adam Singer, Pam Woodside, Mike Archer, Kent Blinston, Bohdan Hrynyshyn, Happy bedhunting Fuzzy...



# by Ambrose Fierce

"Money is the root of all wealth."

That is the central tenet of my new religion. Last week I founded the Amalgamated Church Requiring Only Nine-tenths of Your Money (A.C.R.O.N.Y.M.). Mr. Bergman's admirable article on those low zanies, the satanists, gave me the idea. I reasoned thusly: North America, that steadily delighted and increasingly insane continent, is thick and seething with morons; these morons will believe absolutely anything, and are eager to be defrauded; the supply of these morons is inexhaustible, for they breed like crazed weasels.

P.T. Barnum was essentially right in his assessment of North Americans, but he erred on the side of charity and moderation.

I, however, was not born every minute, and I laughed hugely over LaVey's and Zarlenga's cretinous gnomic drivel - "Life is an indulgence, death is an abstinence." "Belief is bullshit." - etc., ad nauseam. (By the way, one would have thought that LaVey and Zarlenga, interesting the way a sideshow is interesting, were really beneath both serious notice and contempt. Not so. It seems that an earnest little guy named Pastor Jim - not James. Jim. - Wild has seen fit to dignify the satanists by replying to them and finding a couple of contradictions in those places where their message was not totally incoherent. Bravo. One might as sensibly object to a couple of flies in a tureen of cockroach soup.) Yes indeed, the satanists are patent mounterbanks and charlatans, and they put on a terrific show for - to borrow a Mailerism - "the wad."

Yes, the wad likes a good show. And it is apparently impossible to put on an act that is too vulgar and too mindless for the wad. In fact, as far as the wad is concerned, the beastlier the better.

And that is my new church 's strong point. I will tell you more next week, but for those of you who are already convinced (and why, after all, shouldn't you be?) there is the coupon below. Just fill it out and send it, along with ten thousand dollars, to me, Maharaja Sri Ambrose Fierce Moon, Grand Imperial Kleagle, the Amalgamated Church Requiring Only Nine-tenths of Your Money, care of the Gateway offices. Do it

Yes! I am a spittle-dripping idiot, and suddenly more than anything else I want to be enrolled in A.C.R.O.N.Y.M.! Enclosed is my initiation fee.

CERTIFIED CHEQUE MONEY ORDER

I am over 18, and I realize that I will never see my money again.

(Signature)

# ing up the Canadian economy

by Wayne Kondro

Possible means of restructuring the Canadian economy to combat its current woes was the topic in a seminar held as part of the western regional Canadian University Press (CUP) conference last weekend. Addressing the topic were Drs. T.L. Powrie and E.H. Shaffer of the U of A economics department.

Dr. Powrie began by arguing that the two basic theories applied to alleviate inflation have been insufficient. The monetarist theory, which calls for expansion of the money supply has been inadequate becuase it tended to slow down the growth of the economy. While more effective than the structuralist theory, he argued that it often worked at the expense of a big increase in unemployment.

The structuralist theory, he said, while sound in principle, has been inadequate because it asked the populace to accept lower wages; something they were not prepared to do, and this resulted in increased unemploy-

trade unions, corporations and governments. He added that an overrated economic evil has been unemployment. He suggested that unemployment, applied to a percentage scale over the rate of the 1930's is not as bad as most would make it appear. He said there is a large turnover in the work force and that it has increased on a large scale.

Powrie claimed these factors were rarely taken into account when discussing unemployment.

Pressed to qualify his proposals for alleviating the problems, Powrie economic came up with a four-point package plan.

First, we must save two or three cents off every dollar, possibly through government tax, thus removing our reliance on foreign borrowing and closing off the amount of foreign investment. Second, the dollar must be devalued by a further 10 to 20 per cent in order that our industries can compete on the world market. Third, a Canadian financed investment project must be implemented to increase employment and growth. And In addition, an applied finally, the Bank of Canada must structualist theory results in set a slow inflationary rate and excessive strength and size of let the chips fall where they may.

Dr. E.H. Shaffer, the second speaker, suggested that inflation is a world-wide crisis and that the impact hits different countries in different ways. He sais that in Canada this is manifested by the devaluation of the dollar, the decline in the deficit of Canada's balance of payments, and an overall deficit in the balance of trade, despite a surplus in marketable goods, such as grain. The reason for this, he said, is that Canadian goods are pricing themselves off the world market. Shaffer said

the reason for this is not the high towards facilitation of price of labor (as some suggest), problem would be a mo as Canada's unit labor cost over the last ten years has been the lowest in the world. The reason for the woes, he said, is to be found in the structure.

The monopolistic tariffprotected Canada industry is the problem, but at the same time, removal of the tariff would not be the answer because the structure of the Canadian economy is dependent on it. Likewise with freer trade, he added. A step towards crown corporations at production of goods exclusive the world market. He added th by concentrating on manufa turing those exclusive goods would eliminate the high degr of foreign ownership in the country.

Shaffer said growing inte national competition in all are would prevent "dead spaces" our economy and ensure that world market would never

### Lister leader elected

by Mike Archer

Last Friday residence students turned out to overwhelmingly elect Dave Tharle to be next year's Lister Complex Coordinator, (LCC) the leader of Lister student government.

Tharle gathered 389 votes, which counted for 73.5 per cent of the 529 cast. His only rival, John Togood gathered 140 votes. There are 1,360 students living in Lister Hall, the U of A owned student residence.

Tharle told a Gateway interviewer yesterday, he hopes for greater communication throughout the association, more uniform policy stands among floor chairmen, and improvement on the problems of noise and vandalism in Lister Hall.

The new residence security system has worked towards decreasing damages and avoiding problems from nonresidence students who often

The Political Science Undergrad Association

presents a

Friday Afternoon Social

February 17, 3:30-6:30

Room 142, SUB

all profs and students welcome

BEER - WINE - FOOD

For a Good Time Together!

show up uninvited for parties, he in the past. If the comp

"It is the best system that

can do the job. "It will be continued next year with no changes that I can see."

As to occupancy next year, it has not yet been decided whether students will be housed on a single occupancy basis or on the double occupancy basis used



Dave Tharle

The Lister Hall Stude Association (LHSA) is autonomous student body t organizes and co-ordina social activities and superv conduct and discipline for residence students. The I chairs the LHSA Joint Cour the governing body of association made up of th floor chairmen and 3

changes to single occupar

Tharle says he hopes to keep

student government relative

unchanged.

U of A Students' Council. Relations between LHSA and Food and Hou Services have improved over past year and will probe continue to improve, he said

presidents. He also repres the interests of residence on

### Music teachers

Prospective music tead may now qualify for bursarie to \$6,000 yearly and up to year advanced standing tow Bachelor of Education degr

Successful candidates meet standard entrance quirements for the facult education. The amount of vanced standing will be deter by special qualification in m

The program, which s Sept. 10, 1978, was jo announced by Educa Minister Julian Koziak Minister of Advanced Educa and Manpower Bert Hohol, hope it will ease the shortage band and choral teachers it province.

### U of A Ski Club Presents

Kimberly - Feb. 17, 18, 19 \$75.00

- Diversified Buslines to Kimberly
- 2 days lifts
- 2 nites on hill condos accom.
- 2 breakfasts, 1 dinner
- nite skiing Sat.
- Cabaret Sat. nite

Reading Week - Tod Mtn. \$140.00 Feb. 26 - Mar 4

- 6 days lifts
- 6 nites accom at David Thompson in Kamloops
- Wine Runs
- Cabaret Nite
- Diversified Buslines to Tod Limited seats available (1 bus only - 47 seats)

Vernon Mar. 23-26

\$80.00

- 3 days skiing - 3 nites accom. at Vernon Slumber Lodge
- Wine Runs

P.S. There are a few seats available on Jackson and Sun Valley.

### **Brent Titcomb**

in concert with

Tommy Graham and Friends

opening act: BIM BOM BOOM (clown trio formerly with Moscow Circus,

SATURDAY, Feb. 25

SUB THEATRE

**Tickets: \$5.50** 

SU Box Office, Mikes, all Woodwards. at the Door



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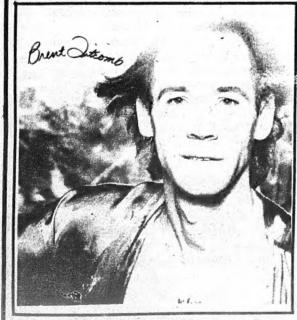




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# cience

### The scientific Canadian: An astronomical theory

Due to the current interest in astronomy, mostly this introductory piece will be devoted to the nishing phenomena of black holes, and in ticular, the controversial White Hole-Black Hole gory recently advanced by Dr. Cal Potter of M.I.T. Black Holes were "discovered" in 1962 in an ormally dark region of the (where nobody had ever ight to search before, as nothing of interest could seen). In fact, with the optical refinements ilable today, it has been found that black holes are in lity a deep shade of purple, caused by the doppler shift in the spectrum. Indeed, on one occasion, a entist most noted for his work in this field, rophysicist Dr. J.C. Pennington (who was recently ured on a Black Hole expedition) was quoted as ing, "I can just barely see it ...'

The prevalent theory on black holes until now, is the matter captured by these holes, is destroyed lost forever (just like in the post office). This pens because the escape velocity from a black hole eds that of 300,000 km. per second, so that no light escape from it, not even bright light. Lately ever, observational data from nearby stars detent by black holes indicated that the size and esty of the holes are not increasing at the rate extent. This lead Dr. Potter to the question: "Where is all that stuff go?" and he got his first hint that at kholes were not what they seemed to be (or seemed to be, for that matter).

The White Hole-Black Hole theory postulates there exists two perpendicular universes, at "right les" to each other. the black holes are thought to wide the link between these universes via a tunnel in the centre of their non-existent bodies. The there and radiation absorbed by the hole are insformed by the fantastic forces within, where a sun of shines, to energy which is injected into the twin there. This energy is then emitted in the centre of istars (or white holes) in a continual process.

There exists strong observational support for this n, the most convincing being that there is more y emitted from our sun than can be accounted for ther nuclear fission, fusion or hydroelectricity! The man who paved the way for this, Dr. B. wer, first theorized that the black hole's gravity s" in all matter from nearby space. Once within boundary surface of the black hole, a time and dilation occurs; that is, for all particles within the hole, time is slowed and they colapse, adding to denseness of the hole. A small amount of overall gy, anti-matter in our universe, however, is ased to the centre of its counterpart, the white hole. ould be noted that there is an overall conservation nergy, as this exchange of energy doesn't violate elberg's Certainity Principle (though some scienstill aren't certain about this).

This theory also helps explain red giants (named after their discoverer, Dr. "Big Red" Miller) suns approximating the size of our solar system. Originally, after the suns have expended 47 times their weight in excess hydrogen, their gravity is not strong enough to hold back the incoming energy (reconverted to antimatter during the transfer) and thus it expands. As the star's gravity lessens, the input of energy is greatly accelerated from the black hole, and this continues until it stops. White dwarfs and neuron stars (more on this later) can be explained away in a similiar manner.

One other interesting aspect is that if the acceleration of energy from a black hole is great enough, then under certain conditions, it may collapse altogether creating what is known as a supernova in our universe (in other universes the sight is much less spectacular and so the prefix "super" is usually dropped)

It should be noted though, that since the matter entering a black hole is quantized (i.e. numbered), it follows that the resultant energy from the sun will vary with the intensity. However, as most physicists are quick to point out, this is just a guess.

Nevertheless, the consequences and implications cannot be ignored. Recently the sun's solar output was found to be variable, and since this change is thought to affect our climate, then our weather tomorrow may depend on what happened in our twin universe 16 hours before! This variable output of stars also leads to the theoretical Twinkling Zone (known to exist for centuries) which surrounds each star and causes much of the "twinkling" of stars that we see (the disruption of our atmosphere also contributes to this effect, but not as significantly as one can see, by looking at the planets and knowing what not to look for).

Finally, we are lead to what might be the most interesting aspect of Dr. Potter's theory (and was suggested by a colleague of his at the Miami Institute of Tectology); the creation of our universe. Just as our suns are clustered about in galaxies, so might be the case with black holes in our "perpendicular" universe.

This is the so-called Group Theory, advanced by Dr. E. Gelasmus, head of physics for Fuji U. That is, our universe is now in its young and restless stage, while the other universe is nearing the end of its time (in approximately 6.02 x 1023 picoseconds). The galaxies of black holes will steadily collapse into each other until, finally, one gigantic black hole has beenformed. Then as matter from our twin universe is captured by this black hole's gravity, all links, save one, with our universe break. Then the matter is gradually compressed into a region of space so small that it can't collapse any more. Energy from our universe then starts to be injected faster and faster into the black hole, until the matter is so compressed, that it finally explodes, causing the "big bang" and starting life all

over again. This same process will eventually happen to our universe (hopefully) so that black holes increase, our suns die out, and the links that were broken before, reform again as new black holes are created.

While there are a number of questions to be answered (in some circles it is still highly controversial), this radical new theory is rapidly being accepted by the scientific community.

In a Future Issue: "Are There Rings Around Uranus?"

### Analytic Lab

by Tony Higgins

The "deep sleep", hibernation, long sleep; perhaps of any topic, this is the most popular in speculative fiction. More complete descriptions of possible societies involving this peculiar form of time travel have been written than most other possible futures, but what are the short-term and long-term results of the development of cryogenic storage?

The first step would be the "organ banks". Citizens would be entitled to transplants of organs to increase their chances of a long life. Entitled, that is, if they were citizens in good standing, without a criminal record. But the source of these organs? Surely, in a world increasingly safety conscious one could not depend upon the vagaries of the highway death toll to supply the needed organs; besides, the careless former owners might well have damaged them beyond repair by excess drinking or have destroyed them in the accident which made them available. No, far more likely is the re-institution of the death penalty in a far more grisly form. Instead of a murderer being hanged, he would be given an injection, taken to a hospital adjoining an "organ bank" and allowed, in a very final manner, to fulfill his "obligation to society". Despite government control, a black market for organ transplants could easily develop. "Organleggers' would risk their own deaths to quietly kill others and profitably dispose of the evidence.

Assuming such a situation is avoided and the next step is reached, the freezing and successful revival of entire human beings, the legal problems alone are staggering. Is a person dead when they enter "cold sleep"? Are they a ward of the court? Could they be judged insane and their assets forgeited to the state because of a judgement to add a century to their lives? Even giving that such problems were solved, what about the financial problems? If someone were to invest in likely stocks, enter "cold sleep", and at the time of his scheduled awakening his stocks were found to be bankrupt, who could blame the society unwilling to take on unskilled (in their society), penniless waifs? To leave them in suspension would not be murder, and society perennially looks towards a bright future when luxuries will not be as expensive. Such reasoning could result in bankrupt "sleepers" being left that way, perhaps permanently.

The effect of cryogenics combined with clone technology could cause further disturbances in the structure of society. If a small part of a man was saved in cryogenic storiage, later scientists might revive the cells and clone a whole new man with the same genetic pattern as the first. What could Albert Einstein do if he started from where science is today? What could Stalin do if he was in the present Soviet praesidium? Is the second, cloned person the same legal person as the first or an entirely new-entity?

Whether or not such discoveries do result in these typs of societies is a question for the future; a future uncomfortably near. With the possibility of organ banks within a decade and cold sleep facilities before the millenium, cryogenics is placing a number of decisions before us. To reach a judgement on any of them will require more than just a look at the surface.

Tony Higgins

\* Larry Niven, a noted and award-winning science fiction author, has written several novels and short stories of a society based on organ banks and cryogenic storage of transplant material. They are all readily available and highly recommended.

### No "freeze" on research

With the weather well below freezing and a cold blowing almost every day, the topic of cryogenics seasily to mind. At the U of A, Dr. L.E. McGann of the chief researchers into the effects of the cold on living organisms. Says Dr. McGann, bough some cryobiologists are interested in the for the hard knowledge of the field itself, most are tested in side fields related to the subject."

The work presently taking place in the field clearly is Dr. McGann's observation. According to the biologist, research into the effects of low tratures on living organisms is mostly of interest mixed with other technologies or applications. The the first obvious benefits of cryogenic the was the blood bank system. Whole blood can make down to its component parts and frozen." One McGann's projects involves the development of blood.

Another piece of my work involves hibernation, Dr. Wang of the zoology department. This ique could conceivably be applied to humans." adevelopment would allow for greater safety for involved in complicated surgical operations. It could be used to greatly reduce the flony of long space voyages.

Perhaps the most immediate of all the research in smics would be the freezing of whole organs. This

development would allow the preservation of kidneys, hearst and other valuable organs for later transplants into patients needing replacement organs. Present technology dictates the transplantof kidneys within 72 hours of the death of the donor; freezing would allow the operation to take place at the optimum time for the recipient. "Right now it is the organ which determines the recipient. Those who need kidney transplants are placed on a list, and when a kidney of a close enough type becomes available, they are called in. With a preservation system," says Dr. McGann, "the doctors would be able to choose between a number of available organs, as well as choosing the time for the operation to allow for the best chances for success."

The step from individual organs to entire bodies, however, is not to be accomplished overnight. Dr. McGann believes that the freezing of organs will be commonplace within ten years; freezing down whole bodies he expects in about fifty. "There are a lot of problems associated with the freezing of people. So far, everyone who has been frozen has been legally dead before they were frozen"

Dr. McGann admits that cryobiology is one of the less obvious sciences. "However, there are so many offshoots to cryogenics research that I believe there may be an increase in the number of researchers in the field." Whatever the future of biology and medical science, Dr. McGann doesn't believe that cryobiology will be left out in the cold.

### arts

### The View from Left Centre-

BY J.C. LaDalia

It's interesting to observe how changes in a concert program can come about. Aldo Ciccolini, this past weekend's guest pianist, had been ill lately, and dropped several works from his repertoire—including the Saint-Saens Second Piano Concerto scheduled for the Edmonton concert. He substituted the Saint-Saens Fifth, a much less familiar concerto. Maestro Hetu, feeling there should be at least one well-known work on the program then switched symphonies, dropping the Schubert Second and adding the Dvorak Eighth. Thus only Harry Freedman's Tapestry, this week's Canadian Content, remained unchanged.

The Saint-Saens Fifth Concerto (in F, opus 103) was written in 1896. Although less played than the Second or Fourth, it is heard more frequently than the First or Third. It isn't as satisfying as the two popular concerti, either melodically or structurally, but its first two movements are entertaining. Most delightful is the Andante, which trustingly proffers every fin de siecle cliche concerning musical exoticism, from a Nubian love song to pentatonic chords evoking "a journey to the East". It really evokes the French salon more than anything else, but is still irresistible.

Ciccolini's reading was clear and deliberate, and he made the best possible case for the work, generally speaking. The first movement was somewhat fast, as dramatic and intense as the music could bear. His little cadenza (before the development) was intimate and charged with feeling. Woodwinds were very good in

the passage's quiet close.

The slow movement (Andante) begins excitingly with a driving energy which dissipates in the presence of a string melody that becomes the movement's emotional centre. This beautiful, calm theme was excellently played by ESO's strings. I've never heard it played with more poetry or a better understanding of its abrupt changes of mood, from vigorous piano trills and Nile moonlight calm, to the high, bright pentatonic chatter of the close.

The last movement, though pianistically spectacular, is uninspired, and Ciccolini took the final pages too thunderously. A lighter, suaver approach might have made this incessantly glittering music appear less trite.

The Dvorak Eighth Symphony is one of the warmest, most lovable works of an unusually lovable composer. Hetu and the ESO began a bit perfunctorily, with little sense of expectation, but gradually



Aldo Ciccolini...



Strains of the Edmonton Symphony Orchestra...

loosened up. Brass notes were occasionally a bit smudged, though the trumpets were fine when they played the main theme. The Adagio's opening melancholy, which soon brightens, was very well played. The double basses made one superbly hushed entrance which demonstrated conclusively that the ESO could give us more dynamic range than they often do.

The Allegretto (scherzo) was delightful. As usual Hetu drew out the real lilt in this music. The tricky coda was firmly controlled. Trumpeters Alvin Lowrey and Bill Dimmer were as accurate in the Finale as they had been in the first movement. The flute players were superbly spirited and precise in their important solos, but not always as audible as one wished. The quiet

section before the work's close was beauthandled, especially by strings.

There is little to say about Freedman's Tap which opened this concert. It is a twelve-minute with few aspirations or accomplishments. It interwoven series of fragments from J.S. Bach spotting them was fun — here an organ fugue, the aria from St. Matthew Passion. But Freedman not use them to any purpose, and it sounded his soundtrack to a film on educational TV. When thinks of the complex interaction of compose source music in Tippett's Corelli Fantasia, or G. Crumb's use of Mahler, or the innumerable vin variations on Paganini themes, Freedman's medoodling seems facile. When will we get to hear treally going on in Canadian music?

### Globetrotters go by the boards

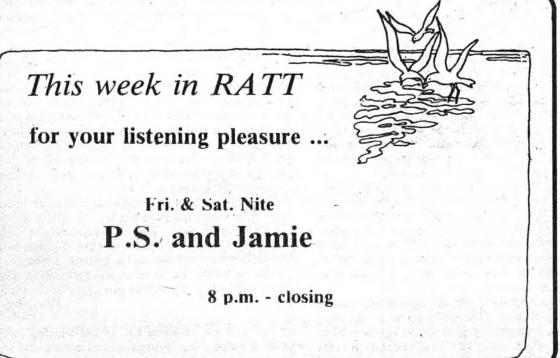
by Darcy Frunchak

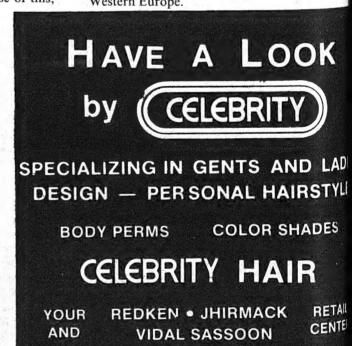
Thought I'd take the little lady out on the town last Saturday evening for some entertainment before midterm exam week got into full swing. After the half time show she wanted to go home. Frankly, so did I. As a matter of fact, some of the 13,216 that turned out to see the Harlem Globetrotters did just that. Thirteen thousand strong was an impressive crowd. The turnout, however, was no reflection on the quality of the performance. Those wonderful wild witty wizards of the basketball court were not in top form Saturday and if they were, they just haven't got what it takes anymore. The comedy routines which have made the Globetrotters world famous lacked precision and innovation. The impressive dribbling routine bombed when the Globetrotter lost the ball. The 'water routine' and the 'baseball routine' have been used time after time and the reruns of the reruns are starting to look pretty boring.

The Globetrotters brought their own opposition, the California Chiefs, and of course, because of this, you don't expect to see a basketball game Globetrotters are, after all, entertainers. However effect of this was poor basketball and little in the entertainment. If you want to see better basketball in the Harem Gold Bears and if you want a law two go see *Oh God*. The Chiefs were, as you wimagine, outnumbered, out sized, but not as your think, out played. The final score was 101 to 104fe Globetrotters.

The large Coliseum atmosphere detracted the personal touch such performers as Globetrotters need to be successful. Their hum crude and their format requires a lot of aud involvement. Well, there certainly was a large aud Saturday, unfortunately they all looked bored.

This is the Harlem Globetrotters 51st consecutive season and this year they have travelled more 75,000 miles across the United States and Caplaying before over 3 million spectators. At the this year's winter tour they embark on their 28th Western Europe.





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### hat to do

andscape seems to be highlighted at the anton Art Gallery with drawings by Dorothy es and photographs by Bill Titland.

liva Lisowy line drawings are being exhibited in wer Gallery (Centennial Library).

ints by John K. Esler and Noboru Sawai, ink ngs by Bill Laing on display at Graphica Art in an exhibition entitled Calgary Images. Mobile Sculptures in Stainless Steel by Garry

in the Students' Union Art Gallery. display at the University Art Gallery (Ring No. 1) are the works of Maxwell Bates, Peter

and John Snow. Also, an exhibition entitled by James Klosty (photos of the people of the Cunningham Company).

exhibition of acrylic painting by Margaret in the Citadel's Rice Gallery commences Feb.

Edmonton Film Society presents Ruby Feb. 20 (classics series, starring Jennifer Jones harlton Heston, Tory lecture Theatre, 8 p.m. pass \$5.00) and Alice in the Cities on Feb. 21 national series, SUB Theatre, 8 p.m.).

e Citadel and the National Film Theatre of nton present The Odd Couple on Feb. 16 way Comedy: N. Simon series) and Oliver Twist , 17 (Sir Alec Guiness series).

Cinematheque 16 Jim Sharman's The Rocky Picture Show Feb. 16, Lina Wertmuller's Love narchy Feb. 17, and Wolf Rilla's Village of the

he Women's Committee of the Edmonton ony Society are sponsoring a show by the nal Press and Allied Workers Jazz Band Friday in the Alberta Room of the Chateau Lacombe : \$10, call 439-2091.

he Edmonton Jazz Society presents its' first of the season with Barney Kessel, guitarist, in with John Sereda, bass and Bob Miers, drums Holiday Inn, Flannigan's Feb. 19, 20 and 21, 8:30 tickets \$4.50 non-members.

Tuesday, Feb. 2l, 8:30 p.m. the Edmonton Guild offers an evening of entertainment at the Restaurant. Proceeds to the scholarship fund.

e Cheremosh Ukranian Dancers with guest ne Ed Evanko will perform at the Jubilee rium Feb. 18 and 19.

w Works Theatre presents Gordon Pengilly's or Believers through Feb. 19 at Corbett Hall. mission to students. Tickets 432-2495.

ontinuing at the Shoctor Theatre until Feb. 26 akespearean comedy Twelfth Night, directed by Armstrong. Starring Leslie Yeo, John Neville.

unities by Jack Heifner opens at Theatre 3 Directed by Mark Schoenberg, starring Janet ne, Judith Mabey, and Elan Ross Gibson. Show 8 p.m., tickets at 426-6870.

# Electrifying Aretha

It is not often in the pop music field that a performer has a second chance, but Aretha more than repaid her fans for the lacklustre show she gave up on, some sixteen months ago. Last night, "Valentine's Day", Aretha's reputation as the "Queen of Soul" was at stake and she let the near capacity crowd at the Jubilee Auditorium know in no uncertain terms that she wrote the dictionary of soul.

The whole ninety minute production, complete with stark white and plastic set was perhaps the most successful ITV concert to date, progressing from start to finish with hardly a hitch. Aretha displayed an incredible amount of energy which flowed out to the audience and breathed life into fans unaccustomed to tv cameras and stage fright induced by hot lights.

After teasing the audience with a rendition of "With A Song In My Heart" from backstage while the ITV camera crew panned over the 31 piece ITV Concert Orchestra, Aretha appeared in a green turban and robe complete with gold tassles which made her look somewhat like an Egyptian princess freaking out on "St. Patrick's Day". Breaking into a showbiz version of "Anything Goes In Reno", Aretha slid into a lacklustre version of perhaps her best known recording "Respect"

The next number, the title track from her lp, "Sparkle" truly shone and was undoubtably the most beautiful ballad of the evening. A pair of Ashford-Simpson ballads, made popular by Marvin Gaye and the late Tammy Terrell, "You're All I Need To Get By," and "Ain't Nothin Like The Real Thing" followed.

"Almighty Fire", the title track from Aretha's upcoming Atlantic album was presented next, but the orchestra and rhythm section drowned her out, rendering the lyrics unintelligible.

In the recent past, Aretha has been criticized by the rock press for her self-indulgent showbiz approach

to her concerts, but Aretha kept this theatrical aspect of her stage performance mercifully short. During her last ITV concert attempt in the fall of '75, Aretha sang "Singing In The Rain" in a bikini and a see-through plastic raincoat. This time out, Aretha stopped the show, literally busting at the seams, in a beer hall costume complete with fishnet stockings, reminiscent of something out of "Cabaret", singing "Mein Herr", accompanied by two male dancers.

Following an intermission, Aretha invited the audience to "get down and boogie" and proceeded to show why she is today's top rhythm and blues artist with a spinechilling rendition of "Giving Him Something He Can Feel". Aretha has always been regarded as a fine interpreter of other artists' material and she turned the banal "You Light Up My Life" into a soaring testimony of inspiration. "Brand New Me" gave Aretha the perfect vehicle to display her jazz piano ability. "Bridge Over Troubled Water" also received a distinctive Franklin reworking

'Touch Me Up", a Lamont Dozier tune from her last album, "Sweet Passion" was undoubtedly the highlight of the evening. Aretha and her backup trio. Brenda Bryant, Margaret Branch and newcomer Sharon Ross, cooked, sizzled and burned for a solid fifteen minutes culminating in male members of the audience taking Aretha up on her offer to "come on up and boogie". The only disappointment of the evening was the no-show of B.B. King who had been invited by Aretha to drop in and do a guest set with her.

H.B. Barnum, Aretha's arranger, conducted the ITV Concert Orchestra and capably led Aretha's five man rhythm section. It is to Aretha's credit that she lifted the audience beyond their camera shyness and gave soul and honestfunk to a generally lacklustre ITV concert series.

## Cheremosh

by Terry Taciuk

A kaleidoscope of colour fills the stage when the Cheremosh Ukrainian Dance Ensemble performs. The ensemble was formed in 1969 when Chester Kuc left the Shumka dancers he organized in 1959. Under Mr. Kuc's direction the group has grown from 20 to over 90 members. Cheremosh has travelled across Canada and also performed at the 1974 World's Fair. The dancers travelled to England this past summer to perform in an international festival, with additional performances in London and other British cities. The London Daily Telegraph said of the group; "The Cheremosh Dancers from Edmonton in Canada, have preserved their heritage in a remarkable way... One sequence of dances was particularly striking. First came 'Hutzulski', a dance from the Carpathian mountains... The performance ended with an exuberant Gopak, the national dance of the Ukraine, in which both soloists and group dancers performed with delightful gaiety."

Cheremosh performs Ukrainian dances in an exciting and unique manner as compared to many other groups in Canada. The group depicts dances and folklore from all the regions of the Ukraine. The group has undoubtedly the most authentic and varied

wardrobe of any group in Canada, thanks to the hard work and special talents of Mr. Kuc. They are inspired by both traditional and contemporary styles.

The Ensemble has been fortunate in being able to send a number of its dancers to seminars and courses in New York, Regina and the Ukraine, to be taught by veteran professional artists and instructors from the Ukraine. A substantial proportion of the group's repertoire has been drawn through these courses. In this way, contact with the Ukrainian culture has been maintained in an atmosphere of friendship and cultural exchange to be enthusiastically performed before an international audience.

It is the enthusiasm of the dancers which overwhelms the audience. The indestructible knees of the boys in their athletic displays of solos and the beautiful graceful movements of the charming girls complement each other in a way that can only be described as breathtaking. The Cheremosh Ukrainian Dance Ensemble will be performing at the Auditorium on the 18th and 19th of February, with tickets at the Bay, Mike's and the Bookstore. Guest artist for the performance will be Ed Evanko: Mr. Evanko is a baritone who has performed

on Broadway.

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The following is a step-by-step look at the 1977-78 Students' Union Final Budget. The purpose of this guided tour is to improve your understanding of how the Students' Union operates.

#### **BUDGET NUMBER**

#### **EXPLANATION**

All

This is the total summary for the Students' Union, including all retail, service, and support areas.

105

Student Fees

Administration, Services

and Retail Summary

110, 205, 210, 405, 410, 621, 215 Administration Summary

Shows fee revenue and how much is contributed to the general fund.

This section includes all budget areas with the exception of student fees, to illustrate the effect of student fees on the Students'

The Administration Summary includes Interest Income, Administration, Duplication, Building Operation,

The following is an explanation of some of the budget areas that may not be

Union.

E7 services - includes expenses for audit, legal, insurance, caretaking, laundry, dance bands, computer, commission, etc.

E9 PAID OUTS - includes bad debts and losses

E12 DEBT RETIREMENT - includes the mortage payment for the Students Union Building

E14 PROGRAM EXPENSE - includes specific programs that cannot be broken down into other categories

CE CAPITAL EXPENDITURES - 'includes all funds expended on capital equipment

The Students' Union has three reserves:

- 1. General Options Reserve
- 2. Capital Equipment Reserve
- 3. Building Reserve

The General Operations Reserve is composes of any surplus in the Students' Union Accounts in any year as a result of operations.

The Capital Equipment Reserve is used for the purchase and replacement of capital equipment belonging to the Students' Union

The Capital Equipment Reservee is used for the purchase and replacement of capital equipment belonging to the Students' Union.

If you have any questions regarding the 1977-78 Final Budget of the University of Alberta Students' Union, please contact Dale Somerville, Vice-president Finance and Administration in Room 259F Students' Union Building, or by telephoning him at 432-4236.

Note: Only categories with entries are listed.

TO	TAL	CI	BABA	ARY	
-10	I ML	30			

Revenue	Prelim. Budget 1977/78	Final Budget 1977/78
1 Fees	(730,500)	(750,000)
2 Morch. Sales	(1,333,420)	(1,394,600)
3 Admissions	(179,500)	(167,500)
R4 Advertising	(101,350)	(114,400)
RS Rentals	(245,000)	(253,000)
Rd Services	(83,100)	(82,500)
R7 Crants	(239,600)	(271,375)
R8 Commissions	(53,850)	(54.500)
R9 Donations		
R10 Interest	(24,000)	(15,000)
All Misc.	(26,400)	(31,700)
TOTAL REVENUE	(3,066,720)	(3,054,575)
Expenditures	871,600	833,250
tl cogs	1,012,720	1,143,000
E2 Salaries	34,845	37,445
E3 Maintenance	69,235	54,950
E4 Supplies	17,550	16,365
es Office Sup.	125,500	127,625
E6 Frint./ Advert.	98,220	102,000
7 Services		15,950
23 Food/ Lodging	18,600	600
E9 Paid Out	1,450	13,800
210 Travel		25,955
811 Communications	24,100	
E17 Debt Ret.	246,197	246,197
El3 Membership	7,860	11,005
214 Program	189,100	175,750
E15 Rental	86,000	75,710
E16 Misc.	6,600	3,000
Cip. Egulo, Reserve	40,000	40,000
hir. Expansion Reserve	70.000	70,000
General Reserve	41,814	(36,937)
SOTAL EXPENDITURE	2,975,166	2,955,665
(Net Income)/Loss	(91.554)	(98,910)
Capital Exp.	91,554	98,910

#### STUDENT FEES

Budgec # 105		
Revenue	Frelim. Budget	Final Budget 1977/78
21 Pees	(705,000)	(705,000)
TOTAL REVENUE	(705,000)	(705,000)
ElZ Debt Ret.	246,197	246,197
El4 Program	10,000	10,000
Cap. Equip. Reserve	40,000	40,000
Sub. Expansion Reserve	70,000	70.000
General Reserve	41,814	(36,937)
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	408,011	329,260
(Net Income)/Loss	(296,989)	(375,740)
Capital Exp.		· ·
Contrib./ (Submid.)	296,989	375,740

#### ADMIN. SERVICES, AND RETAIL SUMMARY

	Prelim, Budget	Final Budget
Revenue	1277/79	1977/79
R1 Fees	(75,500)	(55,003)
R2 Merch. Sales	(1,333,420)	(1,304,600)
R3 Admissions	(179,500)	(167,500)
R4 Advectising	(101,350)	(114,400)
R5 Rentals	(245,000)	(253.000)
M6 Services	(83,100)	(82,500)
R7 Grants	(239,600)	(271,375)
RS Commissions	(53,850)	(54,500)
R9 Donations		
RIO Interest	(24,000)	(15.000)
R11 Misc.	(26,400)	(31,700)
TOTAL REVENUE	(2,361,720)	(2,349,575)
Expenditures		1
E1 COGS	871,600	833.250
E2 Salaries	1,012,720	1,143,000
E3 Maintenance	34,845	37,445
E4 Supplies	69,235	54.950
ES Office Sup.	17,550	16,365
E6 Print./ Advert.	125,500	127,625
E7 Services	98,220	102,000
28 Food/ Lodging	18,600	15,950
29 Paid Out	1,450	600
E10 Travel	13,775	13,800
Ell Communications	24,100	25,955
El2 Debt Rit.	1	
Ell Hembership	7,860	11,005
E14 Program	179,100	165,750
E15 Rental	86,000	75,710
E16 Misc.	6,600	3,000
NOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,567,155	2,626,405
(Net Income)/Loss	205,435	276,830
Capital Exp.	91,554	98,910
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(296,989)	(375,740)

### **ADMIN. SUMMARY**

Budget # 110, 205, 210, 215, 405, 410, 621

Revenue	Prelim. Budget 1977/79	Final Budget 1977/78
Il Fees		
2 Merch. Sales	(2,000)	(2.500)
U Admissions		
14 Advertising		
AS Rentals	(73,000)	(73,000)
R6 Services	(25,000)	(22,850)
R7 Grants	(220_800)	(241,000)
8 Commissions		ļi .
M9 Donations		
10 Interest	(24,000)	(15,000)
Ul Misc.	(400)	(700)
TOTAL REVENUE	(3:5,200)	(355,050)
expenditures		
1 cogs	La	- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
2 Salaries	446.100	503,200
3 Maintenance	16,450	14.250
4 Supplies	23,200	19,400
5 Office Sup.	11,550	10,850
6 Print./ Advert.	11,600	10,150
7 Sorvices	51.050	51,300

EB Food/ Los E3 Paid Out ElO Travel Ell Cormunic E'2 Cebt Ret. Ell Markers 214 Program E15 Pental E16 Misc. TOTAL EXPE (Net Incon Capital Ex Contrib./

#### OFFICE SUMMA

Revenue R2 Merch. R6 Service TCTAL REVE Expenditur E7 Salaries 53 Mainten F4 Supplie MS Office E6 Frint./ E7 Service E3 Food/ L EG Paid Ou £10 Travel Z11 Commi E12 Debt R Eil Member E14 Progra E15 Rental E16 Misc. TOTAL EXPER (Net Incom Capital Ex Contrib.

### BUILD CARET

#5 Pental R6 Service A7 Grants P.1 Misc. TOTAL PEVE Expenditur E2 Salaries E4 Supplie ES Office ! E5 Print. E7 Services E10 Travel Ell Cornut E13 Penbers EL4 Progras E16 Misc. TOTAL EXPE (Net Incom Capital Co Contrib./

### ELECT

Reven TOTAL REVE Papenditu 22 Salarit ES Office ge Print.

	1,800
	300
	5,300
	8,500
	1,810
	5,900
	15,000
	608
	658,300
	303.250
	24,350
	(327,600)
1	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

### UPLICATION

105, 210
Final Binity to 1077/78
(2,500)
(21,700)
(24,200)
147,500
1,900
11,300
4,000
1,000
35,000
1.000
300
2,500
2,800
900
100
15,000
200
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198.700
4.900
(203_600)

### S AND

1 410
final Budget 1977/78
(73,000)
(1,150)
(241,000)
(700)
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319,500
13,000
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1 400
550
25,000
300
2,400
450
200
600
369,200
53,350
19,300
(72,650)

### MUD

20141		
21	1	
Final Budget 1977/79		
	5,700	
	150	-
	3.000	
	350	

Ell Communications	300	300
E14 Program	2,600	2,600
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	11,600	12,100
(Net Income)/Loss	11,600	12,160
Capital Exp.		1
Contrib./(Submid.)	(11,600)	(12,100)

### STUDENTS' COUNCIL

Revenue	Prelim. Budget	Final Budget 1977/78
TOTAL REVENUE	1	
Expenditures		
52 Salaries	29,700	31,020
*3 Maintenance	50	50
E4 Supplies	400	490
ES Office Sup.	6,300	6,300
E6 Print. / Advert.	5,500	5,500
£7 Services	700	950
28 Food/ Lodging .	760	800
tlO Travel	2,500	2.500
Ell Communications	2,800	3,000
El3 Membership	600	600
E14 Program	3,000	1 000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	52,250	54,100
(Net Income)/Loss	52,250	54,100
Capital Exp.	150	150
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(52,400)	(54,250)

### SERVICES SUMMARY

Budge	720, 725	5, 870, 875, 810, 825, 735, 74
Revenue	Prelim. Budget 1977/78	Final Budget 1977/78
R1 Fees	(32,000)	(18,500)
R2 Merch. Sales	(67,120)	(41,450)
RJ Admissions	(47,000)	(35,500)
<b>84</b> Advertising	(92,350)	(98,300)
RS Rentals	(400)	(500)
R5 Services	(7,100)	(7,650)
R7 Crants	(9,320)	(15,182)
TOTAL REVERUE	(255,770)	[217,082]
Expenditures		
El COGS	41,000	23,000
El Sa'aries	88,300	93,500
E3 Maintenance	1,675	. 3,325
E4 Supplies	7,035	6,200
E5 Office Sup.	2,500	1,615
E6 Print./ Advert.	66,600	60,550
E7 Services	1,870	1,900
E8 Food/ Lodging	15,900	12,900
ElO Travel	4,975	4,900
Ell Communications	9,300	9,305
E12 Debt Ret.	1	
El3 Membership	4,610	7,550
E14 Program	96,750	84,800
E15 Rental	15.900	12,650
E16 Misc.	3.000	900
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	359,465	323,195
(Net Income)/Loss	103,695	106,113
Capital Exp.	2,200	. 10,700
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(105,895)	(16,813)

### F.O.S.

	Budget ♥ 805	
Revenue	Prelim, Amouet 1977/78	Final Budget 1977/78
Il Fees	(32,000)	(18,500)
R7 Grants	(3,000)	(2,135)
OTAL REVENUE	(35,000)	(20,635)
xpenditures		
2 Salaries	13,500	12,500
3 Maintenance	1 /	. 25
4 Supplies	150	100
5 Office Sup.	800	200
6 Print./ Advert.	1,500	1,500
7 Services	200	500

		12 000
ES Food/ Lodging	15,000	12,000
El0 Travel	1,700	1,70G
Ell Communications	2.100	1 500
El3 Membership	60	
E14 Program	2,250	2.000
wis Rental	400	500
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	37,960	32,925
(Wet Income)/Loss	2,960	12,290
Contrib./(Submid.)	(2,960)	(12,290)

### SPECIAL EVENTS AND SOCIALS SUMMARY

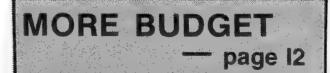
Revenue	Prelim. Budydt 1977/78	Final Budget
R2 Marak Sales	(66,000)	(40,000)
R3 Admissions	(47,000)	(35,500)
TOTAL REVENUE	(113,000)	(75,500)
Expenditures		
El COGS	41,000	23,000
E2 Salaries	24.000.	21,500
E4 Supplies	2,000	2,025
ES Office Sup.	200	150
E6 Print./ Advert.	11,000	9.000
E7 Services	1,600	1,200
ER Food/ Lodging	100	100
210 Travel	600	600
Ell Communications	1,100	1,300
El4 Program	53,000	41,500
E15 Rental	14,500	10,000
E16 Misc.	2,000	500
TOTAL EXPENDENTEES	151,100	110,875
Net Income)/Loss	38,100	35,375
apital Exp.	2,200	4,000
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(40,300)	(39,375)

### **EXAM REGISTRY**

•		Budget 0 870	
Revense	Prelim. Audget 1977/78	Final Budget 1977/78	
R6 Services		(1,900)	
TOTAL REVENUE	*	(1,900)	
Expenditures	1	parameter of substitute and substitu	
E2 Salaries		2,500	
EJ Haintenance		300	
84 Supplies		1,300	
ES Office Sup.		150	
E6 Print./ Advert.		150	
Z7 Services		100	
K15 Rental		1,550	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		6,050	
(Net Income)/Loss	1	4,150	
Contrib./(Subsid.)		(4,150)	

### HOUSING REGISTRY

	- Bud	get # 875
Revenue	Prelim. Budget	Final Budget 1977/78
R6 Services		(200)
R7 Grants		(5,940)
OTAL REVENUE		(6,140)
branditures		
E2 Salaries	9,000 -	12,000
3 Maintenance	125	
4 Supplies	125	275
S Office Sup.	500	400
6 Print./ Advert.	5,500	2,000
210 Travel	. 50	
Ell Communications	1,500	1,750
ElS Rental	1,000	500
OTAL EXPENDITURES	17,800	16,925
Net Income)/Loss	17,800	10.785
Contrib./(Submich.)	(17,800)	(10,785)



# budget

### **FACULTY ASSOCIATION GRANTS**

Budget 9810		
Revenue	Prelim. Budgas 1977/78	Final Budget 1977/78
TOTAL REVENUE		
brpenditures		
DA Program	12,000	12,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	12,000	12,000
(Net Income)/Loss	12,000	12,000
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(12,000)	(12,000)

#### **GRANT FUND**

	Budget #	825
Pevenue	Prelim. Budget	Final Budget
TOTAL REVENUE		
Bopenditures		1
214 Proques	18,000	18,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	18,000	18,000
(Net Income)/Loss	18.000	18,000
Contrib./(Sub-id.)	- (18,000)	(18,000)

#### **CKSR**

Budget 0 735		735
Bevenuo	Prelim. Dudget	Final Budget 1977/78
#4 Advertising	(250)	(750
N5 Rentals	(400 )	(500)
. M6 Services	(100)	(50)
97 Grants		(6,307)
TOTAL REVENUE	(750)	(7,607)
Expenditures		1
E2 Salaries	4,000	4,200
WT Maintenance	200	500
%4 Supplies	400	500
wi Office Sup.	200	200
mc Print./ Advert.		100
E7 Services		100
glo Travel	. 25	
211 Communications	1,600	1,600
gi3 Membership	50	50
gl4 Program	500	800
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	6,975	8,050
(Net Income) /Loss	6,225	443
Capital Exp.		6,250
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(6,225)	(6,693)

### BLOTTER; GATEWAY/MEDIA, HAND-BOOK & DIRECTORY SUMMARY

Budget # 705, 720, 725		
Revenue	Prelim. Budget	Final Budget 1977'78
R2 Merch. Sales	(1,120)	(1.450)
R4 Advertising	(92,100)	(97,550)
M6 Services	(7,000)	(5,500
R7 Grants	(6,800)	( 800
TOTAL REVENCE	(107,020)	(105,300)
Erpenditures	1	and the second s
22 Salaries	37,500	40,900
E3 Maintenance	1,350	2,500
E4 Supplies	4,410	2,000
23 Office Sup.	800	515
26 Print./ Advert.	48,600	47,800
E7 Services	70	
r9 Food/ Lodging	800	800
210 Travel	2,600 .	2,600
Ell Communications	3,000	2,755
213 Hembership	4,500	7,500
214 Program	1,000	500
ElS Rental		100
zić Misc.	1,000	400
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	105,630	108,370
(Wet Income)/Loss	(1,390)	3,070
Capital Exp.		450
Contrib./(Subsid.)	1,390	(3,520)

#### **RETAIL SUMMARY**

12		, 3:0, 860, 503, 505, 9
Bevenue	Prolim. Budget	Final Budget 1977/78
Rl Fees	(13,502)	(3): 503)
R2 Merch, Sales	(1,254,300)	(1.250.650)
R3 Admissions	(132,500)	(132,000)
R4 Advertising	(9,000)	(16.100)
R5 Rentals	(171,600)	(179,500)
M6 Services	(51,000)	(52,000)
R7 Grants	(9,000)	(15,193)
R& Commissions	(53,850)	(54,500)
Ril Misc.	(25,000)	(31,000)
TOTAL REVENUE	(1,760,730)	(1,777.493)
Expenditures		
El COGS	830,500	310,250
22 Salaries	478,320	546,200
E3 Maintenance	14,720	19,170
84 Supplies	38,950	30,350
E5 Office Sup.	3,500	.3.900
E6 Print./ Advert.	47,300	56.925
Z7 Services	45,300	008,38
E8 Food/ Lodging	1,300	1,250
E9 Paid Out	450	300
210 Travel	3,500	3,600
Ell Communications	6,800	8,150
Z13 Membership	1,700	1,605
El4 Program	76,050	75,050
215 Rental	55,100	48,060
E16 Misc.	3,100	1,300
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,606,390	1,644,910
(Net Income)/Loss	(154,360)	(132,523)
Capital Exp.	62,254	53,950
Contrib. / (Subsid.)	92 106	68 723

#### ARTS & CRAFTS AREA SUMMARY.

Budget 6 305, 306, 310, 311		310, 311
Revenue	Prelim. Buddet	Final Budget 1977/7)
Pl Fees	(43,500)	(36,500)
R2 Merch. Sales	(132,500)	(105,150)
RS Rentals	(15,000)	(19,000)
R7 Crants	(4,000)	(7,000)
R8 Commissions	. (5,600)	(6,750)
R11 Misc.	(1,000)	(50)
TOTAL REVENUE	(201,600)	(174.450)
Expenditures		
E1 COCS	90,400	73,450
T2 Salaries	65,720	74.500
E3 Maintenance	2,300	2,300
E4 Supplies	11,300	11,500
E5 Office Sup.	1,100	1,000
E6 Print. / Advert.	3,500	6,500
E7 Services	. 100	:,,,
ZB Food/ Lodging	400	400
E9 Paid Out	150	100
E10 Travel	900	900
Ell Communications	1,450	1,700
E13 Hembership	250	250
E14 Program	5,500	1,900
ElS Rental	18,150	13,100
El6 Misc.	1,000	100
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	202,220	187,700
(Net Income)/Loss	620	13,250
Capital Exp.	13,705	11,705
Contrib./(Subsid.)	(14,325)	(24,955)

### **THEATRE & CONCERTS SUMMARY**

Budget # 315, 316, 860

Revenue	Prelim. Budget 1977/78	Final Budget 1977/78
3 Admissions	(132,500)	(132,000)
4 Advertising	(9,000)	(16,100)
S Rentals	(51,000)	(47,000)
S Services	(51,000)	(52,000)

	1	
97 Grants	(5,000)	(8,193)
TOTAL REVENUE	(248,500)	(255,293)
Expenditures		
E2 Salaries	65,000	80,000
23 Maintenance	6,000	5.000
E4 Supplies	3,000	7,000
85 Office Sup.	900	1,500
E6 Print./ Advert.	30,300	39,700
E7 Services	36,400	32,500
EB Food/ Lodging	300	500
E10 Travel	1,000	1,500
Ell Communications	1,900	2,300
El3 Membership	300	490
214 Program	70,500	73,100
E15 Rental	000,07	14,900
E16 Misc.	500	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	237,100	258,400
(Net Income)/Loss	(11,400)	3,907
Capital Exp.	10,326	10,325

#### SUB GAMES/HUB GAMES SUMMARY

	Budget #	505, 506
Revenue	Prolim. Budget	Final Budget
R5 Rentals	(105,600)	(113,500)
R8 Commissions	(21,750)	(21,750)
TOTAL REVENUE	(127,350)	(135,250)
Expenditures		
El Calaries	70,800	77,400
E3 Maintenance	3,300	8,900
E4 Supplies	9,200	
E5 Office Sup.	150	150
E6 Print./ Advert.	1,200	1,100
E7 Services		200
ElO Travel	500	500
_1 Communications	600	700 #
El3 Membership	200	200
Z15 Pental	2,600	1,800
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	94,350	90,751
(Net Income)/Loss	(43,000)	(44, 300)
Capital Exp.	2,730	2,730
Centrib./(Subsid.)	40,270	41,570

### RATT CAFE/RATT PUB/FRIDAYS CAFE/FRIDAYS PUB SUMMARY

Budget 8 510, 512, 513, 514

	510, 712, 313, 514	
Revenue	Prolim. Budget	Final Budget
R2 Merch. Sales	(606,900)	(605,500)
RII Misc.	( 25,000)	( 33,000)
TOTAL REVENUE	(631,800)	(635,500)
Expenditures		1
B1 COGS	313,200	307,200
E2 Salaries	193,600	220,500
E3 Maintenance	2,570	2,577
E4 Supplies	10,600	7,900
ES Office Sup.	700	750
E6 Print,/ Advert.	7,500	4,750
E7 Services	6,500	4,800
E8 Food/ Lodging	200	200
E9 Paid Out	300	200
E10 Travel	700	700
Ell Communications	650	700
213 Membership	100	155
E15 Rental	13,450	13,410
El6 Misc.	1,300	900
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	551,370	564,835
(Net Income)/Loss	(80,430)	(71,665)
Capital Exp.	15.999	18,699
Contrib./(Submid.)	64,431	52.966

### MORE BUDGET

— page 13

### Three department chairs

Three department chairmen June 30 of 1983. re named by the U of A Board Governors (B of G)

Friday, the B of G proved the appointment of Harvey Zingle as chairman the department of lucational Psychology. His mointment will be effective 1, 1978 and be effective until



Are you yearning for a taste outdoor adventure but unwillto face the snow and cold? th of the paddle" parts one two, a film by Brian Mason way to enjoy the thrill of noeing without having to chop lole in the ice.

The film will be presented 21 at 8:00 p.m. in the vincial Museum and hives Auditorium, 12845-102 There is no admission ge for this presentation by Canadian Wolf Defenders the National and Provincial ks Association of Canada. further information call T. Harris, 436-5860 or Mr. McGnugal, 428-3682.

### indi in B.C.

The Department of Asian dies, in conjunction with the stri Indo-Canadian Institute, be offering an intensive, oductory course in Hindi ing the summer of 1978 (July

Instructor: Dr. Tej Bhatia. Fee: \$128.00 (some tuition olarships will be available). application forms write to Registrar, University of ish Columbia, Vancouver, V6T 1W5. Deadline for ipt of completed ications is April 17, 1978. further information write to Department of Asian

At the same meeting the Board also appointed Dr. George Moonie as chairman of Medicine's department of Anaesthesia. Dr. Moonie has been acting chairman of the

department since January 1 of this year.

The Board also decided that Dr. Roberta Mckown will continue for another term in her office of chairman of the department of Political Science.

Westcan Treks (Campus Travel) & Contiki present

Camp Europe '78

Tues. Feb. 2l at NOON **Rm. 142 SUB** (free film)



### V. RECORDS

W. RECORL	73		
	. Budge	503	
irenun	Prelim. Budget 1977/79	Final Budget 1977/78	
htch. Sales	(400,000)	(420.000)	
REVENUE	(400.000)	(420,000)	
ditures		4	
	337,000	336.000	
Maries	39,700	45,000	
distanance .	300	200	
piles	3,500	3,500	
Hice Sup.	300	150	
hat./ Advert.	4:000	4,000	
Tices	1,700	800	
d/ Lodging	100 -	150	
tivel	400	,	
mications	600	1,000	
bership	800	600	
tetal .	3,900	3,900	
se.	200	. 200	
toppint Tupes	392,500	395,500	
concl/Loss .	(7,500)	(24,500)	
Exp.	16,750	17,750	
b./(Subaid.)	9,250	6.750	

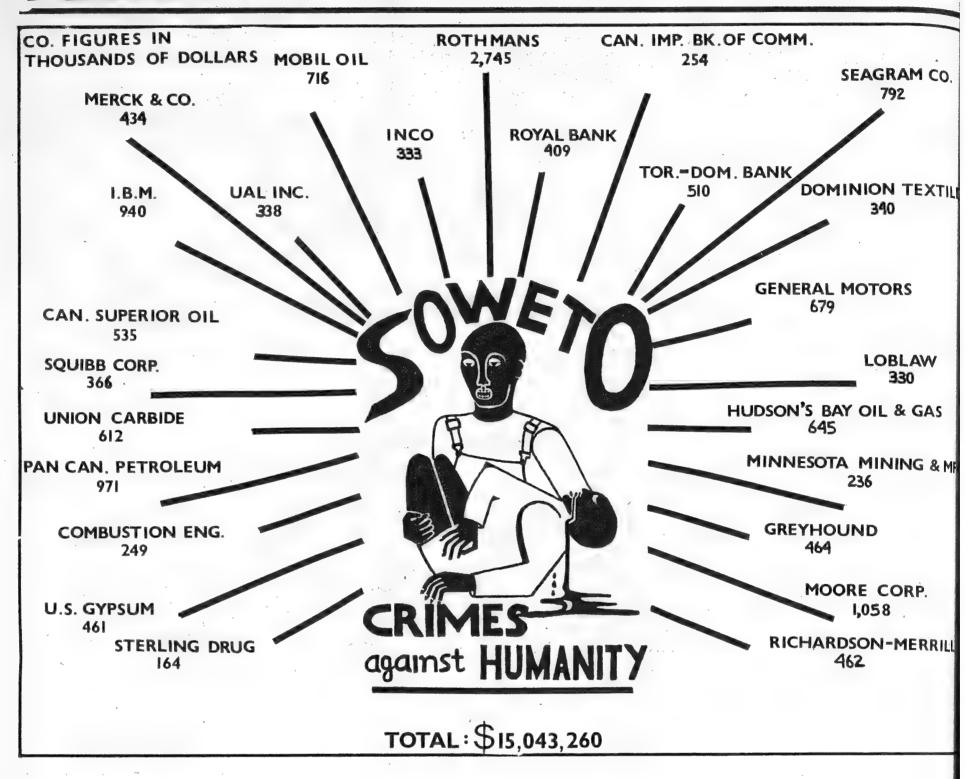
### **BOX OFFICE**

Budget ( 520		
Revenue	Prelim. Buddet	Final Budget 1977/78
R8 Commissions	(10,000)	(13,500)
R10 Interest		
Rll Misc.		
TOTAL REVENUE	(10,000)	(13,500)
Expenditures		1
E2 Salaries	13,500	14.800
£3 Maintenance	100	50
E4 Supplies	105	200
25 Office Sup.	100	100
E6 Print./ Advert.	500	500
E7 Services	600	400
ElO Travel		
Ell Communications	700	300
E15 Rental	900	900
El6 Misc.		
TOTAL EXECTOL TURES	16,500	17,750
(Net Income)/Loss	6,500	4,250
Capital Exp.	400	400
Contrib./(Submid.)	(6,900)	(4,650)

### INFORMATION DESK

	Budget #	525
Revenue	Prelim. Budget 1977/7H	Final Budget 1977/78
R) Fees		
R2 Merch. Sales	(125,000)	(130,000)
R11 Misc.		
TOTAL REVENUE	(125,000)	(120,000)
Expenditures		
El cocs	90,000	93,600
E2 Salaries	30,000	34,000
E3 Haintenance	150	50
E4 Supplies	250	250
ES Office Sup.	250	250
E6 Print./ Advert.	500	375
Ell Communications	900	950
Z13 Membership	50	
814 Program	50	50
E15 Rental	100	50
R16 Misc.	100	100
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	122,350	129,675
(Wet Income)/Loss'	(2,650)	(325)
Capital Exp.	2,350	2,250
Contrib./(Subsid.)	300	(1,925)

# feature



### U of A in South Africa

# Investments in Apartheid must en

by Fam Barrett, Brenda Wall, Ken Luckhardt, Don Young.

### End University Investments in Apartheid

Seldom is there a political issue on campus that unites the interests of students, staff, and workers. University investment in corporations that invest in and thus support the apartheid regimes in Southern Africa should be such an issue at the University of Alberta as it has been elsewhere in North America.

The massacre of over 1,000 school students during the Soweto uprising, the death of Steve Biko and twenty-one other political prisoners since 1976, the 'Pretoria 12' trials, the October 19 banning of eighteen moderate organizations, and legislation that will make Black unemployment a crime against the state—these acts are but an expression of the underlying logic of apartheid.

The entire system of apartheid rests on the availability of a cheap Black labour force to create surplus-value for corporate and largely multi-national capital. The international community no longer accepts the myth created by these corporations, a myth which says that capitalism is a liberalizing force in South African society.

The facts speak otherwise. Wage inequalities have increased rather than

decreased with the presence of multinationals. The traditional rigid 'colour bar' which by law condemns Black labour to inferior status has now become a 'floating colour bar' that serves the same purpose under new conditions of production.

Even more sinister is the assumption behind the corporate argument. As Abdul Minty of the Anti-Apartheid Movement (U.K.) has stated, "... it is a remarkable form of arrogance that British businessmen or Canadian businessmen should know what is in the interests of African people when in fact these businessmen are the super-exploiters of those people." Black workers and students have given their lives to prove that the corporate interests are not their interests. They have called for international boycotts of the products of their labour and they have appealed to the world community to pressure corporations, banks and governments to discontinue investing in the apartheid structure that oppresses

### University of Alberta Investments

This university, like all universities, is a corporation. It generates funds through tuition fees, pension funds of

employees (academic and non-academic) and en-dowments/scholarships. Some of these monies are then invested with the same motive as capital generally—i.e., to get the greatest possible return and with little political or moral concern for the social consequences of these investments

According to a copy of the University of Alberta investments portfolio, and assuming this portfolio to be a complete list of University investments, the U of A invests in no less than twenty-three corporations which actively support the apartheid system. These twenty-three corporations account for a total of forty-five separate investments. A complete list of these corporations and the approximate dollar value of mares according to current stock exchange data is shown in the centre diagram.

The largest recipient of University investments is *Rothmans*, a South African company notorious for its close connection with John Vorster's Nationalist Party. In 1948, the same year the Nationalists came to power, Dr. Anton Rupert formed the Rembrandt tobacco company with financial assistance from Afrikaner capital. Many members of the Rembrandt board of directors, including Rupert

himself, have also been members Broederbond (Bond of Brothers ultra-reactionary and fascist ele within the Nationalist Party. It South Africans have reported the company's cigarettes were once tised in South Africa as "untouch non-white hands."

In Canada, Rothmans of Pal Ltd. is a wholly owned subsidia Rembrandt Group Ltd., the hocompany that oversees the operation subsidiaries in 29 countries. The dian subsidiary in turn control 50. Carling O'Keefe Ltd. It should cono surprise that the Rothmans a Carling O'Keefe van is located in the University quad during fres orientation week each year. The University investment in Roth exceeds \$2.7 million.

Other investments worth specific comment are those in the Bank, the Toronto-Dominion Bar the Canadian Imperial Bank of merce. These three chartered along with the Bank of Montreal provided within the past decade loans through American financias sortia that exceed \$650 million loans go directly to the apartheid in Pretoria which is desperately money to finance an ever incomilitary and 'defence' budget. Wi

of these loans, military equipment or the sequipment unarmed students willed in the streets of Soweto.

Throughout North America, the and labour organizations have atted campaigns against bank loans south Africa. In Canada, this paign has been organized by the Force on the Churches and porate Responsibility and the anto Committee for the Liberation outhern Africa (TCLSAC). Universal Alberta investments in these three mered banks total approximately million.

### niversity Divestiture Cam paigns

In 1977, students and staff members university and college campuses the continent began to apply sure on their respective adstrations to divest interests in panies that support apartheid.

In the U.S., campaigns were inded at no less than fourteen univers. The first major success came in consin in May, 1977. As a result of student-staff actions, the State mey-General ruled that these inments were in violation of a state that ruled out investment in any coration that condones discriminations equently, the entire university college system in the state of consin has been obliged to divest

The success in Wisconsin helped to domomentum elsewhere. In tember, the University of sachusetts trustees voted to sell 1000 in sixteen corporations follow-two years of student pressure.

In November, the entire college and easity system of the state of Oregon ded to disinvest \$6 million. At apshire College, the administration drew \$215,000 in investments after wing a petition signed by two-thirds a teaching staff.

At Stanford University, which has ments in thirty-three apartheidcompanies, thousands of ents demonstrated in May to tss their opposition to the univeriswestments policy. Not since antiam war protests had students' ical consciousness reached such levels. Campaigns have also been thed at Smith, Amherst, Princeton, Illinois, Dartmouth, lister, Harvard and Bryn Mawr. Canadian campuses have also ssed opposition to investments in heid; these campaigns have met reasonable degree of success over ast six months.

The U.B.C. Students' Union voted keup to \$200,000 out of the Bank of freal because of the Bank's loan

policy toward South Africa. Mr. George Hermanson, Lutheran Campus chaplain and Member of the Board of Governors, condemned Canadian banks that support apartheid and the exploitation of the Black majority.

The University of Manitoba has recently decided to withdraw investmens from companies operating in South Africa and Chile. Controversial shares in INCO apparently still exist. A campaign at the University of Winnipeg is also now in motion calling for termination of investment in Alcan, Noranda and INCO

In Ontario, the Ontario Federation of Students (OFS), representing 140,000 students across the province, has agreed to withdraw its funds from banks that are complicit with apartheid. The University of Toronto Students' Union has done the same. Finally, 72% of students at Queen's University recently voted in favor of selling its 'shares in Noranda because of its support of the Chilean junta.

These campaigns show very clearly that students, staff and workers on university campuses across North America see the necessity of acting in unison against the apartheid regime and in support of calls for international solidarity by the Black majority. Verbal denunciations against apartheid, no matter how strong, have proven to be insufficient; only principled political action will lead to the demise of apartheid. As apartheid critic, Barbara Rogers, has stated, "Apartheid cannot be improved; it can only be abolished."

### University of Alberta Campaign

The causal relationship between foreign capital investment in South Africa and the deaths of black students and workers is not a matter of opinion—it is a matter of fact. Similarly, the complicity of the University of Alberta in buttressing the institutions of apartheid is, again, a matter of fact.

Must we expect the corporate universities which function within the miasma of North American capitalism to be blind to the political and ethical contradictions which result from their support of the fascist South African regime? As has been clearly demonstrated by the successful disinvestment campaigns elsewhere, this situation can be changed. By bringing together the many opponents of apartheid at the University of Alberta staff, workers, and students, we can function as an effective catalyst in persuading the apporpriate administrative body to disassociate this university from companies which actively support the social structure of apartheid. Already, this movement is gathering momentum in the form of the Anti-Investment Coalition (AIC).

Representing a variety of organizations on campus, the AIC is presently circulating a petition calling for the university to end its complicity with South Africa. The petition reads as follows: "We, the undersigned, call upon the Board of Governors of the University of Alberta to withdraw all university investments from corporations that have financial dealings with and operations in the apartheid regimes of the Republic of South Africa and Namibia. We believe that such investments buttress the system of apartheid and we support the United Nations' call for an end to all economic relations with South Africa. We believe that the University of Alberta, by investing in companies which operate in South Africa and Namibia, is, in effect, acting in defiance of the United Nations and in support of apartheid."

In addition to the petition, the AIC is presently developing a longer term strategy, one which will unite all opponents of apartheid in a single powerful voice raised in objection to the University's interests. However, the effectiveness of AIC opposition, and the strength of the entire liberation support movement is dependent upon a single

factor — collective conscience and action. In short, we need your help. The University's investments are shrewdly chosen. Administrators will be loath to give up these lucrative interests.

But why are they so lucrative? The answer is obvious - the structure of aparthaid has been carefully sculpted to ensure maximization of corporate investment and profit. Mr. Dan Kanishiro, the University Investment Officer frankly admitted that, "... the primary determinant for corporate investment is return ..." In other words, make a dollar wherever you can and to hell with the exploitation of the black majority in Southern Africa. Attitudes such as this will be difficult to fight. Only through collective action can apartheid be defeated. Only through collective action can a successful divestiture be waged.

We encourage all university associations who are concerned over the university's intimacy with apartheid to write letters of objection to the Board of Governors, sending duplicates to the Free Southern Africa Committee at P.O. Box 422, University of Alberta. Further information can be obtained by contacting Don Young at 439-1313, or Ken Luckhardt at 432-7926.

# "We are not fighting—we are just protesting"

"You all know about the economic stake in apartheid. Indeed, Canada is one of the major stake holders in our oppression in Southern Africa by virtue of having diplomatic links with those regimes. Investors go there to reap the super profits which are brought about by the apartheid system ... Natural resources of Southern Africa are not only being exploited with the cheap labour we all talk about, but these are the resources that belong to the people of Southern Africa ...

And we say from Southern Africa, every connection with South Africa, every dollar planted in South Africa, is a direct form of intervention on the wrong side of that confrontation, and that is why we say to you: 'pull out and get out of this conflict.' Because by being there with your dollars, you are on the wrong side of apartheid and when that dollar gets threatened, you are going to reinforce your interest and demand stability and will not be prepared to face change ...

Your task is to ensure that Canada stops collaborating with apartheid and to persuade the population to stop exchanging bullets for oranges ...

From Soweto came a slogan and that was that "we do not mourn — it is time to mobilize." And just as it is relevant for South Africa, it is relevant for you here ... The risks that we run for doing that here are not as great as the risks that the Soweto children run for holding up a placard which said "we are not fighting — we are just protesting," and yet they were killed of course. But we can ensure that that killing and that violence is less by the degree to which we bring pressures on the South African regime."

Excerpts from speech by Abdul Minty Anti-Apartheid Movement (U.K.) Vancouver, May, 1977



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# UPC juggles budget funds

by Allen Young

In the light of increasing operational costs and inadequate funding, university governing bodies are attempting to transfer budget funds to meet the de-

At a Board of Governors (B of G) meeting Tuesday, it was revealed that the university's form of two sorts of grants. The 1978-79 preliminary operating budget includes a transfer of \$1,000,000 from another budget section already approved by the university planning committee.

A major portion of the university's funds comes from the provincial government in the

capital grant, which must be applied towards the upkeep and maintenance of university buildings, grounds and facilities; and the operating grant, which goes towards salaries and general operating costs. The two funds are not transferable.

However, the \$1,000,000 transfer approved by the General Faculties Council university planning committee originates from the capital grant interest reserve, and consists of the

interest on the capital funds. This "unallocated money" is to be applied to operating costs.

The board building committee expressed concern that the decision to transfer the money had been made by the UPC without knowledge of the building committee's needs.

The matter was discussed in a closed session of the finance committee but Gateway has no access to the information. A final decision may be made March 3 with tuition fees.



# LOS ANGELES JAZZ GUITARIST SUN. FEB. 19, MON. FEB. 20, Tues. FEB. 21 PRESENTED BY THE EDMONTON JAZZ SOCIETY(1973) FLANNIGANS (in the Holiday Inn)

### B of G building committee gives bug factory go ahead

Construction of university facilities for controversial medical research received initial approval Tuesday.

The U of A Board of Governors (B of G) building committee gave the go-ahead for the establishment of a selfcontained safe laboratory for recombinant DNA research.

The lab, to be located on the 8th floor of the Medical Arts

**PORTRAITS** 

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building, is needed to allow immunology investigators to comply with Medical Research Council (MRC) guidelines for the handling of recombinant DNA molecules and animal viruses and cells.

The construction plans should come before the full B of G for final approval March 3.

The lab will cost about \$450,000 and would allow "level research under MRC

OFFICIAL CAMPUS PHOTOGRAPHER

to get the Finest

Care Enough

guidelines - the highest lev Canada.

The lab's ventilation sys will contain special "hepa" fi which will remove, with efficiency of at least 99.99 cent, all particulate matter di to 0.3 microns from the circulating in and out of room The lab will be kept u a lower pressure than the out and the two critical areas, small work rooms, will be ke the lowest pressure.

When the facility is no use, special ultra-violet light be hooked to the regular ligh kill any exposed viruses.

The lab contains st steam heat, sterializa systems for materials and lid going in and out of the fac

Emergency power sys and double fans are incl along with double airlock d an intercom system, s easily decontaminated furn and safety enclosures to centrifuge units and the perimental organisms.

The entire lab has a s raised floor and biolog sealed walls and ceiling.

It would allow the U faculty of medicine to carr the highest level of DNA

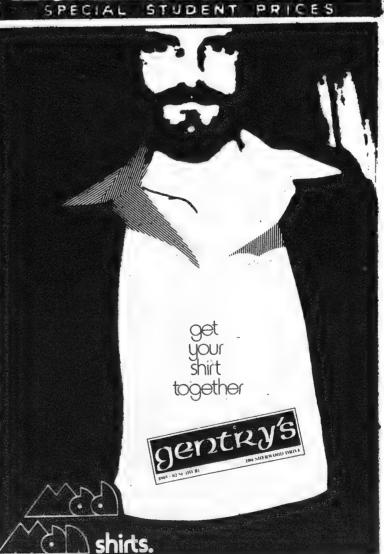


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## ports

### our teams to compete in championships

This Friday and Saturday are very big days for U of A sports s as Golden Bear and Panda swimmers, wrestlers, gymnasts volleyball players will all be competing in their respective erence championships. The swimming and volleyball action take place on this campus the West Pool and the Main Gym, the wrestling team will travel to Vancouver for its netition and the gymnasts to Victoria. Separate articles on team and their prospects for victory appear on this page.

### Golden Bears host V.B. tourney

ball teams host the final leg series of three tournaments weekend to decide which ada West teams will head for the CIAU Volleyball nals. The action starts vevening at 6 p.m. in the gym of the Phys. Ed. ng and includes the men's women's teams from the sities of Alberta, Calgary, Saskatchewan and Vic-

t the first Canada West ment in Calgary in late mber the UBC men and in finished on top after the robin. The UBC women ed that achievement this ry in Victoria in the second robin affair while the y men surprised many by top honors in their sec-

Here is the way the overall ament victor is determined: first round, at Calgary, ints was awarded for each won in the round robin at Victoria 11/4 points was led for each victory and in al series here in Edmonton in will be worth 1½ points. the round robin is finished aturday at 5 p.m., the total for the three tournaments calculated and the top

the Golden Bear and Panda two teams will go at it for all the marbles that same evening. The women's final is slated for 7 p.m. in the Main Gym with the men going at it at 9 p.m.

The Golden Bears are all but eliminated, having come out on the short end of things in the two previous tournaments. Still, the locals could yet assume the role of spoilers and provide some very interesting action.

The Pandas on the other hand are right in the thick of things, having come secondand third in the previous two competitions. The squad is shooting for a second place finish in the cumulative standings so that it can take on the gals from UBC on the centre court Saturday at 7

The consensus at press time is that a UBC — U of A women's final and a UBC -U of Calgary men's final are most likely. The winner will advance to Moncton, New Brunswick for the CIAU Nationals in two weeks. Let's hope the Pandas get to make the

Word is that Hugh Hoyles is hoping to take the men's team to Japan if sufficient funds can be raised. Let's hope they are successful as the experience would certainly be a valuable one given the calibre of Japanese



U of A wrestlers psyche themselves up for weekend action

### Wrestlers defend conference title

Friday for their biggest test of the year. Since training began in early September they have been striving for a special brand of excellence and now their entire season's effort culminates in one all important tournament. Only those wrestlers who win their respective weight classes will be eligible to compete in the National Collegiate Championships the following week.

Earlier in the season coach John Barry felt that with the loss

U of A wrestlers depart of top veterans like Russ Pawlyk, 12 weight classes and UBC slim chance of repeating as win 3," he observed. Canada West Champions. year our conference was lop- heavyweight, sided, with U of A winning 6 of Heatherington.

Tom Mayson; and Steve winning 4. This year it is quite Tisberger the Bears had only a conceivable that each team may

The Bears' final lineup is as However, as a result of the fine follows: 109 pounds, Adrian recent showings by rookies like Mark; 118, Scott Tate; 126, Glen Scott Tate and Mark Yurick, Purych; 134, Dave Judge; 142, coach Barry is far more op-Mark Yurick; 150, Kim timistic about the Bears' chances. Vanderlinden; 158, Pierre In general, he believes that this Pomerleau; 167, Fred Mertz; year's meet will be more wide 177, Bill Brooks; 190, Earl open than the last one. "Last Rinder; 220, Geoff Owen;

### Swim picture optimistic

by Pam Woodside

ps this weekend, com-West Pool. Friday and orning and finals scheduled 130 each evening. Diving maries will take place at the afternoon and finals vening sessions on Friday aturday.

he championships will be easion for the first match son between the U of A, U algary and UBC. The erbirds, last year's conwinners, have a large ontingent this time, but frong they will be in the remains to be seen. The style event will be a good between Smith (UBC), g(U of C) and New (U of reestyle events where they smus (ranked second in heless, the well balanced itself."

he University of Alberta Bears team, with experienced hosting the Canada West swimmers like the Caltros, Butch ming and Diving Cham- Skulsky, Mike Cook and Doug Ross, should provide serious ing Thursday at 6:30 p.m. competition in most events.

The Pandas are a very day will be busy days as strong force this year and with heats starting at 11 in spearheaded by Julie Sanderson, Mary Hughes, Carol Anderson and Janet Rooney they should be able to withstand any opposition from UBC or Calgary.

The meet is a big test for all the swimmers and divers since the 1978 qualifying times for the Canadian University Championships on March 2,3, and 4 in Toronto are extremely tough and Canada West is the last opportunity for teams to qualify as many of their respective members as possible.

Coach Hogg points out that "without the force of numbers our chances of placing well at the Nationals will be slim, but I feel gary's strength lies in the sure our team is ready to compete well this weekend and with personal improvement all da) and Hunka. around, the rest will take care of

### Panda gymnasts go to Victoria

University of Manitoba In- back pain last weekend, but the vitational is 23 year-old Peggy fine physio-therapy at the Un-Dounton-Buread. With over an iversity of Alberta assisted her to 8.0 average on every Olympic compete in three events. She won event, Peggy led the Pandas to a second place on Beam (7.55) and team victory of 124.76 to Win-vaulted an 8.0 on her twisting nipeg's 112.11 and North handspring. Dakota's Minot team score of however, a squad of seven flew to all-around. Winnipeg and our challenge was good. The University of Alberta girls won all events except vault, coming second to Winnipeg. The On-Going Activities U.S. team did not prove to be any threat in this fifth straight weekend of competition.

Peggy won Uneven Bars with 8.13, Beam with 8.05 and Floor Exercise with 8.35. Her 8.20 Vault was only good enough for sixth place. All-around her total was 32.73. Janice Dever took fourth place on Bars and Floor Exercise, finishing third place all-around. Joni Dromisky won third : place on beam and floor exercise bringing home a sixth all-around total. Patricia McMillan won a third on the Uneven Bars (7.7) and her consistency gave her fourth overall. Sandra Farley had both ankles taped but brought home fifth on Bars and Floor Exercise

All-round champion of the Welch acquired some muscular

Karen Bailey was not only 107.12. Only weeks ago, injuries team manager and alternate this plagued our gymnasts allowing weekend, but was permitted to Winnipeg to defeat the Pandas compete and placed sixth on of 26.00 all-around and are by two points. This time, Balance Beam, and fourteenth eligible to go to the Nationals in

This meet winds up the season's five invitational competitions in preparation for the Canada West University Conference Championships (CWUAA) in Victoria, Februrary 18 and 19. The Pandas' winning streak looks good for the Conference Championships, and all of the Pandas have reached the qualifying score Winnipeg two weeks from now.

### Women's intramurals

Badminton runs on Tuesday and Thursday evenings starting at 7:00 p.m. until Feb. 23. It will be held in the West Gym where equipment will be provided.

**Up-ComingEvents** 

day, Feb. 20 at 7:00 p.m. in the Track. If you cannot attend West Gym. There will be an please send a proxy.

excellent instructor. Please come in loose, comfortable attire. Everyone is welcome to come no sign-ups necessary!

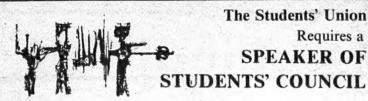
Note: There is an important unit managers' meeting Monday Feb. 20 at 7:30 p.m. in the Bears' Den. The Bears' Den may be reached Yoga will be held on Mon- by turning left on the Ics Arena

### Men's intramurals

tremendous speeds?

and seventh all-around. Jayne in the action of the Intramural Tuesday, March 14.

Do you know what one of Table Tennis Tournament. The the fastest ball sports in the deadline for entries is Tuesday, world is? Where players are Feb.21 at 1:00 p.m. at the required to control a celluloid Intramural Office. The tournaball, weighing only 2½ grams, at ment will be held in the Education Gym on the evenings of Tuesday, March 7 and Thurs-To find out, come and join day, March 9 and if necessary, on



Responsibilities:

— calling to order meetings of Students' Council

- chairing meetings of Students' Council

— the advance publication of notices of meetings of the Students' Council by any means which he may deem necessary

— the preparation of agendas for meetings of the Students' Council and their advance publication to student councillors and other interested parties — the editing and publication of the official

Renumeration: \$25 per meeting (under review)

minutes of meetings of the Students' Council

For application forms and/or further information, please contact **Dale Somerville**, Vice-President Finance and Administration at 432-4236 or, 259F SUB.

Deadline for applications: 4:00 p.m., Wednesday, 22 February 1978.

### footnotes

#### February 16

U of A Rodeo Club general meeting to discuss sponsors for spring rodeo and information on upcoming Claresholm rodeo.

Lutheran Student Movement vespers at 9:30 at the centre, 11122-86 Ave.

Students International Meditation Society refresher course for TM'ers. 2-1 hour sessions commencing at 12:30 p.m. Rm. 104 SUB.

Lunch hour films 12 noon Arts 17 (Theatre) Spain — The Sword and the Cross Part II.

University Parish thursday worship informal word and sacrament, 6:30 p.m. Meditation Rm. SUB.

#### February 17

Lutheran Student Movement. Around the World in 80 Slides/LSM travels. Come, travel with us at 7:30 at the centre, 11122-86 Ave.

Ee Religion. All people of various religious faiths are welcome to a discussion meeting on Ee Principles of Selflessness, mercy, dedication and justness. Rm. 104 SUB. 12-1 p.m.

Lunch Hour Films 12 noon Arts 17 (Theatre) Jour Apres jour. NFB.

Political Sci. Undergrad Assn. Social 3:30-6:30 rm. 142 SUB. Profs, grads. students welcome. Beer, wine available.

Education Students' Assoc. Valentine's social 3 - 6 p.m. B-69 Ed. Bldg. Come and get a "heart" on!

Edmonton Chinese Christian Fellowship regular meeting 7:30 p.m. in the Meditation Rm. Program is bible study. All welcome.

LDSSA sweethearts dance 8:30-12:30 p.m. East Stake Centre 9010-85 St. Band - Executive Branch. Dress - Formal \$6/couple,

#### February 18

Chaplains catholic mass celebration 4:30 p.m. at St. Joe's College with special celebrant and speaker Father Robert Madden C.S.B.

Sooth Side Folk club concert with Barry and Lynn Luft from Calgary and the Wee Malkies. 8:30 p.m. Orange Hall South Side.

CKSR in conjunction with Keen Kraft Music will be broadcasting the Sat. concert of PS & Jamie live from RATT. QC FM 99.1.

#### February 19

Christian Reformed Chaplaincy sunday worship in Meditation Rm. in SÜB beginning at 10:30 a.m. Coffee afterwards.

Chaplaincy special film about 8:30 pm at Newman Centre. Where Others Dare Not Go? followed by discussion. LDSSA Fireside 8 p.m. Whyte Chapel. All welcome.

February 20

Chaplainey Special mass and sp Sister Joan Wiebers, S.P. at 12:1 4:30 p.m. at St. Joe's College.

Baptist Student Union focus at 41 ED N2-103 (Kiva).

#### February 21

Forest Society, the film "Death Legenc," a 58 minute CBC docum on wolves, will be shown in Physic at 12:30 p.m.

Christian Science Org. bolds test meetings each Tues at 5:10 p. Meditation Rm.

Lutheran Student Movement, with eucharist at 8:30. Join with fellowship at the Centre, 11122-86

Men's Intramurals - Table Tennis, Deadline today. To be held Marg in Ed. Gym.

University Parish 50 cent lunch, c sation, communion, 12-1:30 Meditation Rm. SUB.

#### General

U of A Wargames Society Wednesdays and Fridays at 7 p CAB 335. For info call 433-2173

University Parish reading week Feb. 24-26. Cooking Lake Camp, tion and relaxation. Cost \$15. F and applicationcall 432-4621 of

Student Christian movement r conference at Garneau United, 8 and 104 St. All welcome to attend chaplains office.

Student Help has typist list and tu for student use. Call 432-4266 or to Rm. 250 SUB.

U of A Sci Fi and Comic An meets each Thurs in Rm. 142 SUB.

### classified

Pregnant and Distressed? Free, co tial help. Birthright, 429-1051, a

Quick, professional typing. Drop 238 SUB, 432-3423 (days), o Margriet (464-6209) evenings.

Religious Society of Friends (Quimeetings for worship, Sundays, If YWCA 103 St. and 100 Ave. information: Helen 482-5180.

monton and Sherwood Park. Phon 0234 evenings 8 p.m. - 11 p.m. Typing. Call Heather or Diane, 475

Hayrides and sleighrides between

or 476-4913.

Fast, accurate report, thesis typin Doreen 469-9289.

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Will type students paper assignments. Reasonable rates. Carol 466-3395.

Reduced fare to Hongkong, Manila, Singapore. 475-1109.

Garage sale Saturday Feb. 18 10 p.m. Household items 11512-80 A 436-3826.

Attention Wizard Lake Waltzen Beulah and Ralph invite you to again in March. Talk to Hoth Chipdip.

Dear Jan, you weeble and you but you won't fall for me. (The from Herb at all.)

Muk: Your speec n' span joke Kneena.

Beware M. Garstin — the end is n

Lost: In Tory basement wash Sheepskin mitts and toq found, please phone 424-9742. R

Jane C. Happy 18th. 1R & EC.

Microcomputer for sale, great perimenting with and for design own system, \$160. 439-8738.

Ronnie, the Galloping Gourne not, but the cake was a w thought. It proves to me that mine. Oh well, better luck next

Girl, 22-27, non-smoker, to bedroom apartment with sar

Dressmaking, formal bridesmaids, alterations. 465-13 three.



# 3rd Annual Reader Survey

# How do vou like us so far?

wish to fill in and submit, please: ircle letter in front of your choice for each question. int in answers where required. for questions where choices are offered, these choices are in some cases, advisable.	I have read the now-infamous "Harry Goldfingers" editorial and I think:  (a) The editor was wrong to write such a piece and THE GATEWAY, should print a retraction and the editor should	Since Peter Birnie stopped writing "Frank Mutton" for THE GATEWAY:  (a) I have lost my reason for living and I walk around in a nightmare of despair  (b) I have found new joy in living, my
old completed questionnaries and place in boxes provided at Library check-out point or bring them or mail them to THE EWAY, Rm. 282, SUB. U of A Campus, Edmonton, T6G 2J7. Provide as much of the following information as you would like provide:	be dismissed (b) I think the editor was within his rights to print such a piece (assuming his information was well-founded) and the Students' Union should back him	hair hasstoppedfalling out, and my acne has all but cleared up (c) THE GATEWAY has had less to offer me (d) I have been buying all my furniture
me	financially in the law-suit	at The Big Brick Warehouse
ultyAgeSex	(c) If the editor wants to write such things, O.K., but the Students' Union shouldn't have to pay his legal fees	I'll give you guys three more issues to get "Frank Mutton" back! If necessary, offer Birnie:  (a) a free B. Eng.
w often do you pick up new issues of THE TEWAY?  (a) every issue	(d) If the editor wants to write such things, O.K., but if anyone takes him seriously enough to sue, he should have	(b) \$100.00 per month (c) \$200.00 per month (d) one night a month off and floggings
(b) often (c) sometimes (d) rarely	his head read  I think the GATEWAY'S editorials:	reduced by ½  I read the LETTERS TO THE EDITOR in the GATEWAY:
(e) never then I first pick up a new issue of THE GATEWAY:	(a) are biased in favour of (b) are biased against (c) more of them should be (about)	(a) sometimes (b) rarely
(a) I expect it will be worth reading (b) I hope it will be worth reading	(d) fewer of them should be (about)	(c) always (d) never (e) to my 96-year-old blind invalid
(c) I wonder if it will be worth reading (d) I doubt if it will be worth reading (e) I brace myself with 2 ROLAIDS	(e) Will you knock it off with the dumb questions about GATEWAY editorials	grandmother and it is the highlight of her week
hen I finish reading an issue of THE GATEWAY:  (a) I generally feel like writing a letter to	already!! Humour & Features	Letters to the Editor in THE GATEWAY are O.K. I guess, but:  (a) the space could be better-used for
the editor (b) I generally feel like getting stoned	I read Bub Slug: (a) regularly	[ads/news/sports/connect-the-dots] (b) The Editor should only print the
(c) I generally feel like saying a prayer for the editor (d) I generally regret having paid that	(b) rarely (c) often	best/worst/pro-socialist/pro-   capitalist/funniest/first   100   words/ones John Savard didn't write/
portion of my S.U. fees which goes to support The Gateway	(d) never I read Bub Slug:	(c) I wouldn't want my sister to marry anybody who wrote one of them
(e) I generally feel a pleasant afterglow le first thing I do with a new issue of THE	(a) [first] last] thing because it is the [best]worst] thing in THE GATEWAY	(d) they are the best part of the Gateway because they were not written by
ATEWAY is:  (a) Skim the front page, then look inside	(b) [first/last] thing because I am [proud/ashamed] of my	namby-pamby, muddle-headed, milk- sop GATEWAY staffers
(b) Read the front page, then look inside (c) Read the "ears" (those little quips & quotes we put on both sides of our	[son's boyfriend's brother's] cartoons (c) with horrified fascination because I think the [drawings plots] are gross	I read THE PROPHET:  (a) sometimes  (b) rarely
masthead), then look inside (d) Totally ignore the front page, just	(d) with increasing amazement at how a  paper like THE  GATEWAY could get mixed up with a	(c) usually (d) never (e) to my 97-year-old blind, invalid
look inside	character like Bub Slub	Dachsund and he doesn't understand it
ews Content  hink THE GATEWAY'S news coverage:	If Delainey & Rasmussen ever quit THE GATEWAY:  (a) They'll get rich	If THE GATEWAY ever came out with a "The Prophet-Urtification of Bala-tur" T-shirt:
(a) Is reasonable (b) Is biased in favour of	(b) I'll consider putting them back in my will (c) THE GATEWAY will be somewhat	(a) I would quit the U of A in total disgust
(c) Should contain [more [less]	improved (d) I'll stop reading THE GATEWAY	(b) I would buy one for my [girl/boy] friend as a way of letting
stories	(e) They'll starve I am looking forward to "BUB SLUG MEETS THE"	[her/him] know that I want to break up  (c) I would buy one and send it  anonymously to [Gordon Turtle] Mars]
Gateway should give more & better coverage the your choice) of:	PROPHET"  (a) with great dread  (b) about as much as I am looking	Wicked Wanda   Harry Gunning   Richard Nixon
National Politics International News	forward to my next visit to the dentist (b) but I am not holding my breath	(d) my life would be complete  In "The Prophet" columns, Alma calls the prophet
Club News Women's Liberation News Gay Liberation News	(d) in the sincere hope that it will cure my [impotence frigidity psoriasis]  If THE GATEWAY brings out a "Bub Slug" t-shirt,	"C.B." My guess is that this is short for:  (a) Citizens' Bane
News from other Canadian Universities Labour News	I'd buy one for:  (a) my dog	(b) Creep of Bala-tur (c) Clean Body (as in "clean mind, clean
Engineering   Aggie   Commerce week activities	(b) \$4.99 (you pay me) (c) \$4.99 (I pay you)	body — take your pick")  (e) it isn't short for anything. It's probably long for "C".
Weather Recipes	(d) Are you kidding? I wouldn't buy a  Bub Slug T-shirt if Raquel  Welch Charles Bronson was still in it!	(e) Other
ditorial Content	Right now Delainey & Rasmussen draw Bub Slug for	saotle reminder:  (a) That I ought to write home to the
hink THE GATEWAY'S editorials are: (a) pitiful scribblings	THE GATEWAY in return for materials only. I think this is: (a) too much	folks (and send them the centrefold from THE GATEWAY! What a great
(b) courageous & hard-hitting (c) generally O.K. if you would just not let	(b) fair (c) too little (d) simply not true	idea!) (b) that nostalgia ain't what it used to be (c) that THE GATEWAY has better
(d) funnier than Bub Slug	To my way of thinking, Delainey & Rasmussen's "BUB SLUG" cartoon strip is worth:	photographers than writers (d) that I didn't get organized this month
all the editorials in THE GATEWAY, the one I member best is	(a) sweet tweet (b) \$100.00 per month	like I promised myself  I ad the FOOTNOTES on the back page of THE
because it was	(c) \$200.00 per month (d) The same salary as (i) News Editor, Allen Young	GATEWAY: (a) sometimes
(b) I rarely, if ever, read GATEWAY editorials, much less remember them	(i) News Editor, Allen Young (ii) Chief Editor, Don McIntosh (iii) SU President, Jay Sparks	(b) rarely (c) usually ') never
(c) I sometimes read GATEWAY editorials but then I take 2 and the pain goes away	(iv) U of A Pres., Harry Gunning (v) Son of Sam, David Berkowitz	(e) Oh! Is that what's on the back page of THE GATEWAY?
(d) What's to remember?		continued on p. 20

### annual Reader Survey

#### Sports Content

### The GATEWAY's sports coverage is:

- (a) hopelessly inadequate
  - (b) reasonable
- (c) takes up too much space
- (d) the only thing that saves THE GATEWAY from being a total waste
- read and try to answer the SPORTS QUIZ:
- (a) always
- (b) often
- (c) rarely (d) never

### I find THE GATEWAY'S coverage of the sport of

- (a) 100 weak
  - (b) biased
  - (c) inaccurate
- (d) too extensive
  - (e) of great interest to me, personally

#### I read the Sports Editor's special editorial on the • Golden Bears Football /club/coaching/ and I thought:

- (a) Right On!
- (b) This guy must be off his stick!
- (c) It was not the kind of thing I'd like to
- see in the pages of THE GATEWAY (d) It was a reasonable, though provocative, piece.

#### The Sports Editor has been requested from time to • time, to include more coverage of intramural sports. What is your reaction to this?

- (a) I would read articles on intramural
- sports because I am interested (b) I would not read articles on
- intramural sports because I am not interested
  - (c) I would not read articles on intramural sports but they should be printed for the benefit of those people who are interested
  - (d) Print them, by all means! Anything to make the ARTS section shorter
- (e) This sounds like the Sports editor's sneaky way of getting a raise. Tell him to take a flying leap on a wet anvil.

### Arts Content

### • The GATEWAY's coverage of "The ARTS" is:

- (a) too extensive
  - (b) too limited (c) boorish and uncultured
- (d) high falutin' and artsy-fartsy
- (e) reasonable
- (f) white hot
- (g) all that can be expected under the circumstances

### I read the Arts pages:

- (a) regularly
- (b) partially
- (c) rarely
- (d) because I am into S & M

### • The thing THE GATEWAY'S reviewers do best is:

- (a) movie reviews
- (b) book reviews (c) theatre reviews
- (d) record reviews
- (e) music reviews
- (f) take up space

### Of all of THE GATEWAY'S reviewers, .....

- (a) is the biggest nerd
  - (b) writes the best pieces
    - (c) displays the most sensitive (albeit
- Albertan) insight
- (d) keeps the ARTS page from being a

### total quagmire

#### ☑ If THE GATEWAY came out with a GORDON TURTLE-STAR WARS T-shirt, I would

- (a) buy one and wear it on Heritage Day
- (b) steal one and wear it on Hallowe'en (c) sabotage the entire shipment
- (d) get 60 burly sci-fi nuts and march on the GATEWAY offices where we would
- dump 125 pounds of turtles all over the
- place

#### I read "CON" by Ambrose Fierce:

- (a) sometimes
- (b) rarely
- (c) usually (d) never
- (e) to my 98-year-old, blind, invalid English Literature prof and he says:
  - (i) it's the ultimate literary trip

  - (ii) it's the only way he can get his bowels to move
  - (iii) it's the only way he can
  - reach orgasm
  - it proves the U of A needs entrance exams

### **General Questions**

#### I saw THE GATEWAY'S front-page photo of the butcher holding a tray of meat and the caption about the Engineering Week princess contest, and:

- (a) I think it was good satire
- (b) I think it was a gross insult
- (c) I think it was "tacky"
- (d) I want the address of that meat store

Since THE GATEWAY printed that picture of the butcher with the tray of meat and the line about the engineering week beauty contest; we could observe other weeks on campus by publishing similarly gross satire; for example, during Christian Emphasis Week, we could print a photograph of a shoemaker holding up some used Adidas with the line, "Some soles aren't worth saving."

- (a) this would be a great way of calling attention to special weeks
- (b) this would be a great way of getting 125 lb. of old shoes dumped in your
- offices (c) this would be a great way of totally alienating everybody on campus
- (d) if you guys want to try to out-gross National Lampoon, we will all pray for

Do you know what good clean fun is? (yes or no) ..

Do you think anybody over at THE GATEWAY knows what good it is? (yes or no) ......

#### Did you know that there are people on THE GATEWAY staff of other than male gender?

- (a) Yes
- (b) No
- (c) Oh, really?.
- (d) Yes, but I promise not to tell Anita Bryant

Of all the junk that THE GATEWAY prints, it would really make me a lot happier if they would knock off printing stuff about: (circle your choice - don't be greedy now!)

- National News International News
- Club News
- Women's Liberation News
- Gav Liberation News News from other Canadian Universities
- Labour News
- Engineering | Aggie | Commerce |
- activities Legalization of Marijuana stories & articles
- Fee increase stories & articles
- GFC stories & articles (other).

(other).

Do you know anybody in his right mind (besides John Sayard, our editor, Bill Comrie's lawyer, or Harry Goldberg) who would take THE GATEWAY seriousiy. (yes or no)

Give name, address & postal code, please:

With reference to the above; briefly explain why. (points awarded for the best answer) ......

Our managing editor, Mary Duczynski, says we should include one question about what our readers think of our managing editor, Mary Duczynski:

- (a) We should give her another Arrowroot and tell her to ge back to
- (b) Give her a Napoleon hat and send her to Elba
- (c) Managing Editor! (gasp!) You got management over there?
- (d) If this is your "token women's question" you can stuff it!

#### All in all, as a students' newspaper, I think THE **GATEWAY does:**

- (a) a good job
- (b) a fair job

delighted)

- (c) a mediocre job
- (d) a poor job
- (e) a snow job

#### If THE GATEWAY ever wants me to fill out one of these questionnaires again:

- (a) They'll have to find me first
- (b) They should offer an all-expenses paid trip to RATT for the best set of answers
- (c) They should want in one hand and - in the other and see which one gets full first
- (d) I'm not worried. THE GATEWAY will never last another year (e) I would be delighted (hysterical, but



